

#### **Overview**

The KEMET ALF40 press-fit capacitors eliminate the need for solder, the associated production and quality issues. They are the next evolution of snap-in capacitors, providing reliable electrical contact and the same vibration performance as soldered snap-in terminals. These capacitors cover a wide range of case sizes and voltage ratings. The ALF40 offers high voltages up to 500 VDC, high ripple currents, good surge voltage capability, and a very long life performance. Rated operating temperature is 105°C.

# **Applications**

The ALF40 press-fit capacitors are suited for high reliability and long life applications, such as frequency converters, solar inverters, advanced energy storage systems, and switch mode power supplies (SMPS). The extended temperature range allows increased ripple currents at lower temperatures.

#### **Benefits**

- Eliminates the manufacturing problems of soldering onto thick PCB copper tracks, which act as heat-sinks
- · Eliminates fractured solder joints/cold-solder
- Skipping the solder operation allows for easy insertion after the production washing process
- · Capability to exchange components in the field

In addition to solving the solder issues, the ALF40 press-fit offers:

- Compact size
- Long life, up to 9,000 hours at +105°C ( $V_{R}$ ,  $I_{R}$  applied)
- High ripple current
- High voltage up to 500 V
- Excellent surge voltage capability
- 35, 40, 45, and 50 mm diameters with 4 or 5 pin configuration
- · Optimized designs available upon request

## **Part Number System**

ALF40	С	822	EF	0	25	
Series	Termination	Capacitance Code ( $\mu F$ )	Size Code	Rated Voltage (VDC)		
Press-Fit Aluminum Electrolytic	See Termination Table	First two digits represent significant figures. Third digit specifies number of zeros.	See Dimension Table	025 = 25 040 = 40 063 = 63 100 = 100 200 = 200	250 = 250 350 = 350 400 = 400 500 = 500	

**Built Into Tomorrow** 





# **Performance Characteristics**

Item		Performance Characteristics							
Capacitance Range	120 – 120,000 μF								
Rated Voltage	25 – 500 VDC								
Operating Temperature	-40 to +105°C								
Storage Temperature Range	-55 to +105°C								
Capacitance Tolerance	±20% at 100 Hz/+20°C								
	D (mm)	Rated Voltage and Ripple Current at +105°C (hours)	Rated Voltage at +105°C (hours)						
Operational Lifetime	35	8,000	13,000						
	40 - 50	9,000	14,000						
End of Life Requirement	$\Delta$ C/C < ±10%, ESR < 2 x initial ESR value, IL < initial specified limit								
Shelf Life	2,000 hours at +85°C or 30,000 hours at +40°C 0 VDC								
Leekege Current	I = 0.003 CV or 6,000 μA (whichever is smaller)								
Leakage Current	C = rated capacitance ( $\mu$ F), V = rated voltage (VDC). Voltage applied for 5 minutes at +20°C.								
		Procedure	Requirements						
Vibration Test Specifications	D ≤ 40 mm	0.75 mm displacement amplitude or 10 G maximum acceleration. Vibration applied for three 2-hour sessions at 10 – 500 Hz (Capacitor clamped by body).	No leakage of electrolyte or other visible damage.						
	D > 40 mm	0.35 mm displacement amplitude or 5 G maximum acceleration. Vibration applied for three 0.5-hour sessions at 10 – 55 Hz (Capacitor clamped by body).	Deviations in capacitance from initial measurements must not exceed: Δ C/C < 5%						
Standards	IEC 60384-4 long life grade 40/10	05/56							

# Surge Voltage

Condition	Voltage (VDC)									
Condition	25	40	63	100	200	250	350	400	450	500
≤ 30 second surge followed by a no load period of 330 seconds, 1,000 cycles at +85°C	28.75	46	72.5	115	230	288	385	440	495	550



### **Test Method & Performance**

Endurance Life Test							
Conditions	Perfor	mance					
Temperature	+105°C						
Test Duration	5,000 hours						
Ripple Current	Rated ripple current in specified table						
Voltage	The sum of DC voltage and the peak AC voltage must not exceed the rated voltage of the capacitor						
Performance	The following specifications will be satisfied when the capacitor is tested at +20°C						
Conscitores Oberra	≤ 160 V	Within 15% of the initial value					
Capacitance Change	> 160 V Within 10% of the initial value						
Equivalent Series Resistance	Does not exceed 200% of the initial value						
Leakage Current	Does not exceed leakage current limit						

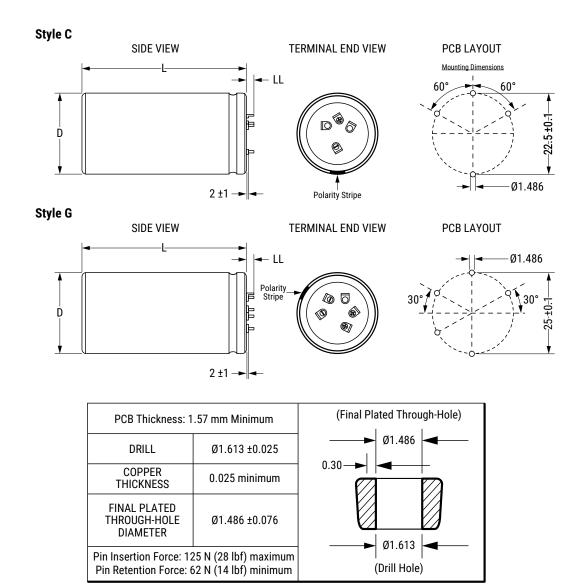
# **Dimensions – Millimeters**

	Dimensio	ns in mm	Approximate		Dimensi	ons in mm	Approximate
Size Code	D L		Weight	Size Code	D	L	Weight
	-0/+1	±2 Grams			-0/+1	±2	Grams
DB	35	30	42	FG	45	55	113
DC	35	35	50	FH	45	60	123
DD	35	40	55	FL	45	80	164
DE	35	45	65	FP	45	105	215
DF	35	50	70	КВ	50	30	75
DG	35	55	75	КС	50	35	88
DH	35	60	80	KD	50	40	100
DL	35	80	105	KE	50	45	113
EB	40	30	49	KF	50	50	126
EC	40	35	57	KG	50	55	138
ED	40	40	65	КН	50	60	151
EE	40	45	80	KL	50	80	201
EF	40	50	82	KP	50	105	264
EG	40	55	95	KC	50	35	88
EH	40	60	98	KD	50	40	100
EL	40	80	131	KE	50	45	113
EP	40	105	170	KF	50	50	126
FB	45	30	62	KG	50	55	138
FC	45	35	72	КН	50	60	151
FD	45	40	82	KL	50	80	201
FE	45	45	92	KP	50	105	264
FF	45	50	103		Note: Dimensior	is include sleevir	ng
	Note: Dimensions	s include sleevir	ng				

### **Termination Tables**

Termination Code	C	G							
Diameter (mm)	(4 Pin) LL = 5.5 ±1	(5 Pin) LL = 5.5 ±1							
35	•								
40	•	•							
45	•	•							
50	•	•							
	Dimensions in mm								
Mounting: These capacitors are	designed to be mounted by their t	erminals alone and may be used							

in any position. The dummy pins must be isolated.





### Shelf Life

The capacitance, ESR and impedance of a capacitor will not change significantly after extended storage periods, however, the leakage current will very slowly increase. KEMET products are particularly stable and allow a shelf life in excess of three years at 40°C. See sectional specification under each product for specific data.

### **Re-Age (Reforming) Procedure**

Apply the rated voltage to the capacitor at room temperature for a period of one hour, or until the leakage current has fallen to a steady value below the specified limit. During re-aging, a maximum charging current of twice the specified leakage current or 5 mA (whichever is greater) is suggested.

#### Reliability

The reliability of a component can be defined as the probability that it will perform satisfactorily under a given set of conditions for a given length of time.

In practice, it is impossible to predict with absolute certainty how any individual component will perform. Therefore, we must utilize probability theory. It is also necessary to clearly define the level of stress involved (e.g., operating voltage, ripple current, temperature and time.) Finally, the meaning of satisfactory performance must be defined by specifying a set of conditions which determine the end of life of the component.

Reliability as a function of time, R(t), is normally expressed as: R(t) =  $e^{-\lambda t}$ , where R(t) is the probability that the component will perform satisfactorily for time t, and  $\lambda$  is the failure rate.

## **Failure Rate**

The failure rate is the number of components failing per unit of time. The failure rate of most electronic components follows the characteristic pattern:

- Early failures are removed during the manufacturing process.
- The operational life is characterized by a constant failure rate.
- The wear out period is characterized by a rapidly increasing failure rate.

The failures in time (FIT) are given with a 60% confidence level for the various type codes. By convention, FIT is expressed as  $1 \times 10^{-9}$  failures per hour. Failure rate is also expressed as a percentage of failures per 1,000 hours, e.g., 100 FIT =  $1 \times 10^{-7}$  failures per hour = 0.01%/1,000 hours.

#### End of Life Definition

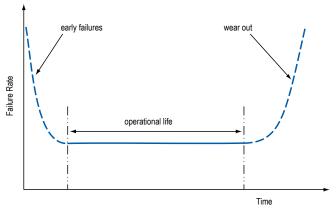
Catastrophic Failure: short circuit, open circuit or safety vent operation Parametric Failure:

- Change in capacitance > ±10%
- Leakage current > specified limit
- ESR > 2 x initial ESR value



#### **MEAN TIME BETWEEN FAILURES**

The mean time between failures (MTBF) is simply the inverse of the failure rate. MTBF =  $1/\lambda$ 



The failure rate is derived from our periodic test results. The failure rate  $(\lambda_R)$  is, therefore, only given at test temperature for life tests. An estimation is also given at 40°C. The expected failure rate for this capacitor range is based on our periodic test results for capacitors with structural similarity. Failure rate is frequently quoted in failure in time (FIT), where 1 FIT = 1 x 10<sup>-9</sup> failures per hour. Failure rate per hour includes both catastrophic and parametric failures.

#### T<sub>a</sub> Failure Rate per Hour

85°C 220 FIT

40°C 10 FIT

#### **Environmental Compliance**



All Part Numbers in this datasheet are Reach and RoHS compliant.

As an environmentally conscious company, KEMET is working continuously with improvements concerning the environmental effects of both our capacitors and their production.

In Europe (RoHS Directive) and in some other geographical areas such as China, legislation has been put in place to prevent the use of some hazardous materials, such as lead (Pb), in electronic equipment. All products in this catalog are produced to help our customers' obligations to guarantee their products and fulfill these legislative requirements. The only material of concern in our products has been lead (Pb), which has been removed from all designs to fulfill the requirement of containing less than 0.1% of lead in any homogeneous material. KEMET will closely follow any changes in legislation worldwide and make any necessary changes in its products, whenever needed.

Some customer segments such as medical, military and automotive electronics may still require the use of lead in electrode coatings. To clarify the situation and distinguish products from each other, a special symbol is used on the packaging labels for RoHS compatible capacitors.

Due to customer requirements, there may appear additional markings such as lead-free (LF), or lead-free wires (LFW) on the label.

### Table 1 – Ratings & Part Number Reference

	Rated	0:	Case	Rinnle	Current	ESR	Impedance			
VDC	Capacitance	Size	Size	Niphie	Guirein	Maximum	Maximum	Part Number	SPQ	MOQ
	100 Hz 20°C (μF)	Code	D x L (mm)	100 Hz 105°C (A)	10 kHz 105°C (A)	100 Hz 20°C (mΩ)	10 kHz 20°C (mΩ)			
25	22000	DC	35 x 35	2.91	3.1	116	104	ALF40C223DC025	100	200
25	27000	DD	35 x 40	3.34	3.56	96	86	ALF40C273DD025	100	200
25 25	27000 33000	EB DF	40 x 30 35 x 50	4.03 4.32	4.09 4.61	75 70	69 63	ALF40(1)273EB025 ALF40C333DF025	72 100	216 200
25	33000	EC	40 x 35	4.83	4.9	66	62	ALF40(1)333EC025	72	200
25	39000	DF	35 x 50	4.32	4.61	69	62	ALF40C393DF025	100	200
25	39000	ED	40 x 40	5.57	5.65	53	49	ALF40(1)393ED025	72	216
25	47000	EF	40 x 50	7.3	7.4	41	37	ALF40(1)473EF025	36	216
25	56000	EG	40 x 55	7.51	7.61	38	35	ALF40(1)563EG025	36	216
25	82000	EL	40 x 80	11.06	11.24	22	20	ALF40(1)823EL025	36	216
25 40	120000 12000	EP DC	40 x 105 35 x 35	13.41 2.77	14.05 3.08	18 121	17 106	ALF40(1)124EP025 ALF40C123DC040	36 100	216 200
40	12000	EB	35 x 35 40 x 30	4.13	4.22	88	79	ALF40C123DC040 ALF40(1)123EB040	72	200
40	15000	DD	40 x 30 35 x 40	3.18	3.53	100	87	ALF40C153DD040	100	200
40	15000	ED	40 x 40	5.66	5.78	63	56	ALF40(1)153ED040	72	216
40	18000	DF	35 x 50	4.12	4.58	73	64	ALF40C183DF040	100	200
40	18000	EE	40 x 45	6.46	6.6	53	47	ALF40(1)183EE040	72	216
40	22000	EF	40 x 50	7.34	7.5	43	39	ALF40(1)223EF040	36	216
40	27000	EG	40 x 55	7.5	7.63	39	35	ALF40(1)273EG040	36	216
40	47000	EL	40 x 80	10.42	10.59	23	21	ALF40(1)473EL040	36	216
40 63	68000 5600	EP EB	40 x 105 40 x 30	12.71 3.82	13.47 3.91	17 102	16 90	ALF40(1)683EP040 ALF40(1)562EB063	36 72	216 216
63	6800	DC	40 x 30 35 x 35	2.5	2.9	141	119	ALF40(1)302EB003	100	200
63	6800	EC	40 x 35	4.18	4.26	91	81	ALF40(1)682EC063	72	216
63	8200	DD	35 x 40	2.87	3.33	116	99	ALF40C822DD063	100	200
63	8200	ED	40 x 40	5.01	5.12	72	64	ALF40(1)822ED063	72	216
63	10000	DF	35 x 50	3.71	4.31	85	72	ALF40C103DF063	100	200
63	10000	EE	40 x 45	5.69	5.81	60	53	ALF40(1)103EE063	72	216
63	12000	EF	40 x 50	6.5	6.64	50	44	ALF40(1)123EF063	36	216
63	15000	EH	40 x 60	7.81	7.99	39	34	ALF40(1)153EH063	36	216
63 63	22000 33000	EL EP	40 x 80 40 x 105	9.7 12.01	9.92 13.01	27 18	24 17	ALF40(1)223EL063 ALF40(1)333EP063	36 36	216 216
100	2200	DC	40 x 105 35 x 35	2.1	2.67	177	142	ALF40(1)333EF003	100	200
100	2200	EB	40 x 30	3.58	3.8	128	110	ALF40(1)222EB100	72	216
100	2700	DD	35 x 40	2.41	3.07	146	118	ALF40C272DD100	100	200
100	2700	ED	40 x 40	4.92	5.24	95	80	ALF40(1)272ED100	72	216
100	3300	DF	35 x 50	3.12	3.97	108	86	ALF40C332DF100	100	200
100	3300	EE	40 x 45	5.59	5.95	78	66	ALF40(1)332EE100	72	216
100	3900	EF	40 x 50	6.41	6.83	65 58	55 50	ALF40(1)392EF100	36	216
100 100	4700 5600	EG EH	40 x 55 40 x 60	6.67 7.46	7.04 7.87	58 49	50 42	ALF40(1)472EG100 ALF40(1)562EH100	36 36	216 216
100	8200	EL	40 x 80	9.28	9.78	34	29	ALF40(1)822EL100	36	210
100	10000	EP	40 x 105	11.33	13.12	24	21	ALF40(1)103EP100	36	216
200	680	EB	40 x 30	2.97	3.67	202	158	ALF40(1)681EB200	72	216
200	820	DC	35 x 35	1.7	2.34	252	191	ALF40C821DC200	100	200
200	820	EC	40 x 35	3.35	4.06	173	137	ALF40(1)821EC200	72	216
200	1000	DD	35 x 40	1.95	2.69	208	158	ALF40C102DD200	100	200
200	1000	ED	40 x 40	3.92	4.8	140	110	ALF40(1)102ED200	72	216
200 200	1200 1200	DF EE	35 x 50 40 x 45	2.5 4.5	3.48 5.5	159 116	119 91	ALF40C122DF200 ALF40(1)122EE200	100 72	200 216
200	1500	EF	40 x 45 40 x 50	4.5 5.13	6.23	94	74	ALF40(1)122EE200	36	216
200	1800	EH	40 x 60	6.1	7.53	76	60	ALF40(1)182EH200	36	216
200	2700	EL	40 x 80	7.62	9.32	52	41	ALF40(1)272EL200	36	216
200	3900	EP	40 x 105	7.9	12.31	49	34	ALF40(1)392EP200	36	216
200	5600	FP	45 x 105	8.68	12.54	40	28	ALF40(1)562FP200	30	120
200	6800	KP	50 x 105	9.08	12.29	36	26	ALF40(1)682KP200	24	96
250	470	EB	40 x 30	2.59	3.49	258	193	ALF40(1)471EB250	72	216
250 250	560 560	DC EC	35 x 35 40 x 35	1.57 3.05	2.25 4.16	297 221	217 166	ALF40C561DC250 ALF40(1)561EC250	100 72	200 216
230			TU A JJ	0.00	4.10		100	ALI TO(1/001L0200	12	210
VDC	Rated Capacitance	Size Code	Case Size	Ripple	Current	ESR	Impedance	Part Number	SPQ	MOQ

(1) Termination code: See Termination Tables for available options.



### Table 1 - Ratings & Part Number Reference cont.

	Rated		Case	Discula	0	ESR	Impedance			
VDC	Capacitance	Size	Size	кірріе	Current	Maximum	Maximum	Part Number	SPQ	MOQ
VDO	100 Hz	Code		100 Hz	10 kHz	100 Hz	10 kHz	i ait Number	JI Q	MOQ
	20°C (µF)		D x L (mm)	105°C (A)	105°C (A)	20°C (mΩ)	20°C (mΩ)			
250	680	DD	35 x 40	1.8	2.59	245	179	ALF40C681DD250	100	200
250 250	680 820	ED DF	40 x 40 35 x 50	3.49 3.12	4.76 4.66	180 190	134 137	ALF40(1)681ED250 ALF40C821DF250	72 100	216 200
250	820	EE	40 x 45	4.01	5.46	149	137	ALF40(1)821EE250	72	200
250	1000	DH	35 x 60	3.61	5.78	164	125	ALF40C102DH250	50	200
250	1000	EF	40 x 50	4.58	6.22	123	92	ALF40(1)102EF250	36	216
250	1200	EG	40 x 55	4.93	6.51	106	80	ALF40(1)122EG250	36	216
250 250	1500 1800	DL EL	35 x 80 40 x 80	4.43 6.77	6.88 9.27	112 67	90 50	ALF40C152DL250 ALF40(1)182EL250	50 36	200 216
250	2700	EP	40 x 105	7.05	12.03	62	42	ALF40(1)272EP250	36	216
250	3900	FP	45 x 105	7.9	12.43	50	33	ALF40(1)392FP250	30	120
250	4700	KP	50 x 105	8.36	12.3	44	30	ALF40(1)472KP250	24	96
350	270	EB	40 x 30	1.97	4.36	448	291	ALF40(1)271EB350	72	216
350 350	330 390	DC DD	35 x 35 35 x 40	1.79 2.02	3.24 3.67	378 317	260 218	ALF40C331DC350 ALF40C391DD350	100 100	200 200
350	390	ED	40 x 40	2.62	5.73	317	203	ALF40(1)391ED350	72	200
350	470	DF	35 x 50	2.72	4.9	251	170	ALF40C471DF350	100	200
350	470	EE	40 x 45	3	6.46	258	168	ALF40(1)471EE350	72	216
350	560	DF	35 x 50	2.57	4.44	224	155	ALF40C561DF350	100	200
350	560	DH	35 x 60	3.11	5.7	224	155	ALF40C561DH350	50	200
350 350	560 680	EF EH	40 x 50 40 x 60	3.41 3.99	7.27 8.39	216 177	141 114	ALF40(1)561EF350 ALF40(1)681EH350	36 36	216 216
350	820	DL	40 x 00 35 x 80	3.82	6.72	150	102	ALF40C821DL350	50	200
350	1000	EL	40 x 80	5	9.98	120	78	ALF40(1)102EL350	36	216
350	1500	EP	40 x 105	6	11.47	99	68	ALF40(1)152EP350	36	216
350	2200	FP	45 x 105	6.79	12.06	77	53	ALF40(1)222FP350	30	120
350	2700	KP	50 x 105	7.34	12.08	66	45	ALF40(1)272KP350	24	96
400 400	220 270	EB DC	40 x 30 35 x 35	1.88 1.73	4.36 3.23	521 470	320 322	ALF40(1)221EB400 ALF40C271DC400	72 100	216 200
400	270	EC	40 x 35	2.21	4.95	430	266	ALF40(1)271EC400	72	200
400	330	DD	35 x 40	1.98	3.64	386	266	ALF40C331DD400	100	200
400	330	ED	40 x 40	2.56	5.76	350	216	ALF40(1)331ED400	72	216
400	390	DF	35 x 50	2.64	4.66	323	221	ALF40C391DF400	100	200
400 400	390 470	EE DE	40 x 45 35 x 45	2.88 2.5	6.48 4.73	295 300	182 192	ALF40(1)391EE400	72 100	216 200
400	470	DE	35 x 45 35 x 50	2.5	4.75	277	192	ALF40C471DE400 ALF40C471DF400	100	200
400	470	DH	35 x 60	3.04	5.78	270	185	ALF40C471DH400	50	200
400	470	EF	40 x 50	3.28	7.3	245	151	ALF40(1)471EF400	36	216
400	560	EG	40 x 55	3.62	7.78	209	130	ALF40(1)561EG400	36	216
400	680	DL	35 x 80	3.72	6.69	200	131	ALF40C681DL400	50	200
400 400	680 1000	EH EL	40 x 60 40 x 80	4.08 4.85	8.58 10.16	173 118	107 73	ALF40(1)681EH400 ALF40(1)102EL400	36 36	216 216
400	1200	EP	40 x 80 40 x 105	5.76	11.46	103	73	ALF40(1)122EP400	36	210
400	1800	FP	45 x 105	6.48	12.04	82	55	ALF40(1)182FP400	30	120
400	2200	KP	50 x 105	7.02	12.08	70	47	ALF40(1)222KP400	24	96
450	120	DC	35 x 35	1.36	3.11	810	565	ALF40C121DC450	100	200
450 450	150 150	DD EB	35 x 40 40 x 30	1.57 1.73	3.53 4.14	651 642	454 447	ALF40C151DD450 ALF40(1)151EB450	100 72	200 216
450	180	DF	40 x 30 35 x 50	1.73	4.14	541	377	ALF40(1)151EB450 ALF40C181DF450	100	210
450	180	EC	40 x 35	2.01	4.7	538	374	ALF40(1)181EC450	72	216
450	220	DF	35 x 50	2.28	4.71	449	315	ALF40C221DF450	100	200
450	220	ED	40 x 40	2.34	5.47	440	306	ALF40(1)221ED450	72	216
450	270	EF	40 x 50	2.8	6.74 5.14	356	248	ALF40(1)271EF450	36	216
450 450	330 330	DF DH	35 x 50 35 x 60	2.53 2.91	5.14 5.53	206 285	140 198	ALF40C331DF450 ALF40C331DH450	100 50	200 200
450	330	EG	40 x 55	3.14	7.29	203	204	ALF40(1)331EG450	36	200
450	390	EH	40 x 60	3.5	8.04	249	174	ALF40(1)391EH450	36	216
450	470	DH	35 X 60	3	5.82	232	148	ALF40C471DH450	50	200
450	470	DL	35 x 80	3.51	6.68	203	138	ALF40C471DL450	50	200
VDC	Rated Capacitance	Size Code	Case Size	Ripple	Current	ESR	Impedance	Part Number	SPQ	MOQ

(1) Termination code: See Termination Tables for available options.



VDC	Rated Capacitance	Size Code	Case Size	Ripple	Current	ESR Maximum	Impedance Maximum	Part Number	SPQ	MOQ
	100 Hz 20°C (μF)	Coue	D x L (mm)	100 Hz 105°C (A)	10 kHz 105°C (A)	100 Hz 20°C (mΩ)	10 kHz 20°C (mΩ)			
450	560	EL	40 x 80	4.32	9.57	175	122	ALF40(1)561EL450	36	216
450	820	EL	40 X 80	4.3	10.04	154	98	ALF40(1)821EL450	36	216
450	820	EP	40 x 105	5.34	11.05	121	85	ALF40(1)821EP450	36	216
450	1200	FP	45 x 105	5.84	11.64	105	71	ALF40(1)122FP450	30	120
450	1500	KP	50 x 105	6.44	11.85	86	59	ALF40(1)152KP450	24	96
500	150	DC	35 x 35	1.51	2.88	1500	1210	ALF40C151DC500	100	200
500	180	DD	35 x 40	1.71	3.26	1250	1010	ALF40C181DD500	100	200
500	180	EB	40 x 30	1.77	3.55	1250	1010	ALF40(1)181EB500	72	216
500	220	EC	40 x 35	2.03	4.09	1020	820	ALF40(1)221EC500	72	216
500	270	DF	35 x 50	2.2	4.06	840	680	ALF40C271DF500	100	200
500	270	ED	40 x 40	2.32	4.66	830	670	ALF40(1)271ED500	72	216
500	330	DH	35 x 60	2.52	4.62	690	560	ALF40C331DH500	50	200
500	390	EF	40 x 50	2.94	5.81	580	470	ALF40(1)391EF500	36	216
500	470	DL	35 x 80	3.14	5.61	480	390	ALF40C471DL500	50	200
500	470	EG	40 x 55	3.3	6.42	480	390	ALF40(1)471EG500	36	216
500	680	EL	40 x 80	4.25	8.14	330	270	ALF40(1)681EL500	36	216
500	820	EP	40 x 105	4.71	8.95	280	220	ALF40(1)821EP500	36	216
500	1000	FP	45 x 105	5.52	10.08	230	190	ALF40(1)102FP500	30	120
500	1200	KP	50 x 105	6.27	11	190	160	ALF40(1)122KP500	24	96
VDC	Rated Capacitance	Size Code	Case Size	Ripple	Current	ESR	Impedance	Part Number	SPQ	MOQ

### Table 1 – Ratings & Part Number Reference cont.

(1) Termination code: See Termination Tables for available options.



#### **Mechanical Data**

#### **Polarity and Reversed Voltage**

Aluminium electrolytic capacitors manufactured for use in DC applications contain an anode foil and a cathode foil. As such, they are polarized devices and must be connected with the +ve to the anode foil and the -ve to the cathode foil. If this were to be reversed, then the electrolytic process that took place in forming the oxide layer on the anode would be recreated in trying to form an oxide layer on the cathode. In forming the cathode foil in this way, heat would be generated and gas given off within the capacitor, usually leading to catastrophic failure.

The cathode foil already possesses a thin stabilized oxide layer. This thin oxide layer is equivalent to a forming voltage of approximately 2 V. As a result, the capacitor can withstand a voltage reversal of up to 2 V for short periods. Above this voltage, the formation process will commence. Aluminium Electrolytic capacitors can also be manufactured for use in intermittent AC applications by using two anode foils in place of one anode and one cathode.

#### **Mounting Position**

The capacitor can be mounted upright or inclined to a horizontal position.

#### **Insulating Resistance**

 $\geq$  100 M $\Omega$  at 100 VDC across insulating sleeve. UL recognized sleeving is available for custom parts in this range, upon request (UL No. E358957.)

#### **Voltage Proof**

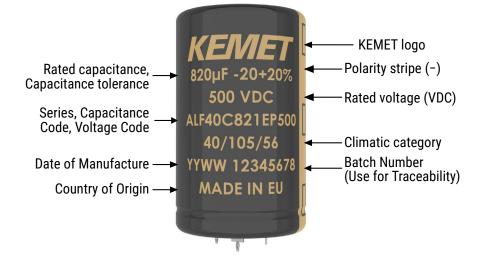
 $\geq$  2,500 VDC across insulating sleeve.

#### **Safety Vent**

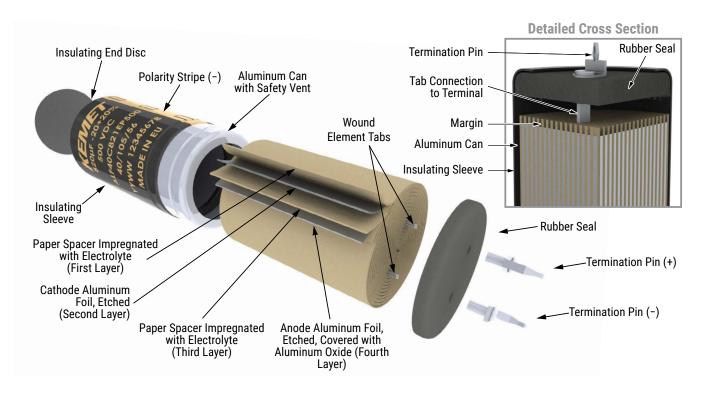
A safety vent for overpressure is featured on either the base (opposing end to the terminals) or the side of the can. This appears in the form of a grooved section on the surface of the can, which is a weakened area and designed to relieve buildup of internal pressure due to overstress or catastrophic failure.



#### Marking



#### Construction





### **Construction Data**

The manufacturing process begins with the anode foil being electrochemically etched to increase the surface area and then "formed" to produce the aluminum oxide layer. Both the anode and cathode foils are then interleaved with absorbent paper and wound into a cylinder. During the winding process, aluminum tabs are attached to each foil to provide the electrical contact.

The deck, complete with terminals, is attached to the tabs and then folded down to rest on top of the winding. The complete winding is impregnated with electrolyte before being housed in a suitable container, usually an aluminum can, and sealed. Throughout the process, all materials inside the housing must be maintained at the highest purity and be compatible with the electrolyte.

Each capacitor is aged and tested before being sleeved and packed. The purpose of aging is to repair any damage in the oxide layer and thus reduce the leakage current to a very low level. Aging is normally carried out at the rated temperature of the capacitor and is accomplished by applying voltage to the device while carefully controlling the supply current. The process may take several hours to complete.

Damage to the oxide layer can occur due to variety of reasons:

- Slitting of the anode foil after forming
- · Attaching the tabs to the anode foil
- · Minor mechanical damage caused during winding

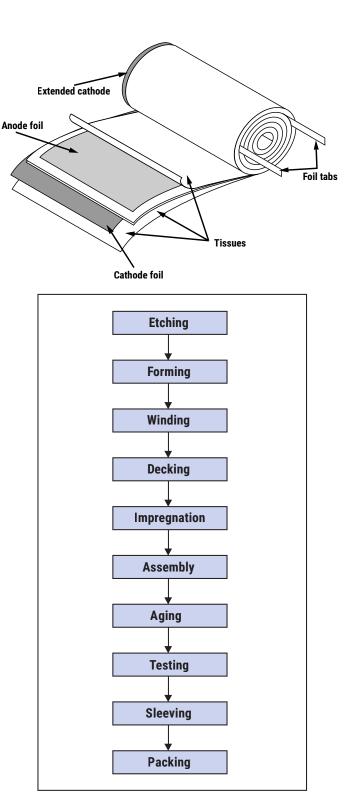
A sample from each batch is taken by the quality department after completion of the production process. This sample size is controlled by the use of recognized sampling tables defined in BS 6001.

The following tests are applied and may be varied at the request of the customer. In this case the batch, or special procedure, will determine the course of action.

#### Electrical:

- Leakage current
- Capacitance
- ESR
- Impedance
- Tan Delta

- Mechanical/Visual:
  - Overall dimensions
  - Torque test of mounting stud
  - Print detail
  - Box labels
  - Packaging, including packed quantity





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