Type-C CC and SBU Short to VBUS Over-Voltage and IEC ESD Protection Switch

General Description

The RT1738A is an USB Type-C interface over-voltage protection IC.

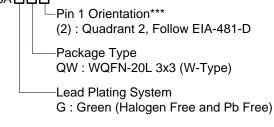
The RT1738A protects the high voltage shorted to VBUS to adjacent pins of CC/SBU up to 28V due to USB Power Delivery (PD) allowing VBUS from 3.3 to 21V sourcing.

The RT1738A is integrated the protection ESDs of IEC61000-4-2 with contact discharge $\pm 8kV$ on CON_CC1/CON_CC2, D1/D2 and $\pm 6kV$ on CON_SBU1/CON_SBU2. The surge immunity level of CON_CC1 /CON_CC2 is up to $\pm 35V$. Besides, the ultra-fast OVP response time of 60ns can protect the system side of application IC from damage.

The RT1738A is available in a 3×3mm WQFN package.

Ordering Information

RT1738A



Note :

***Empty means Pin1 orientation is Quadrant 1

Richtek products are :

- ► RoHS compliant and compatible with the current requirements of IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020.
- Suitable for use in SnPb or Pb-free soldering processes.

Features

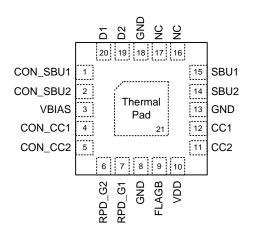
- 4-Channels of short to VBUS Over-Voltage Protection (CON_CC1, CON_CC2, CON_SBU1, CON_SBU2)
- IEC61000-4-2 Contact Discharge Protection
 - ► CON_CC1/CON_CC2 : ±8kV
 - ▶ D1/D2 : ±8kV
 - ► CON_SBU1/CON_SBU2 : ±6kV
- High Absolute Maximum Ratings = 28V of CON_CC1, CON_CC2, CON_SBU1 and CON_SBU2
- 60ns Ultra-Fast OVP Response Time of CC/SBU
- + 255m Ω Ultra-Low R_{ON} of CC Switch Typical
- 3.6 Ω Low R_{ON} of SBU Switch Typical
- 40µA Low Quiescent Current in Standby
- High Bandwidth of 1.1GHz for SBU Switch
- Dead Battery Support
- 20-Pin 3x3mm WQFN Package

Applications

- PC/Notebook
- Smart Phone/Tablet
- TV/Monitor
- USB-C Dongle/Docking/Hubs

Pin Configuration

(TOP VIEW)



WQFN-20L 3x3



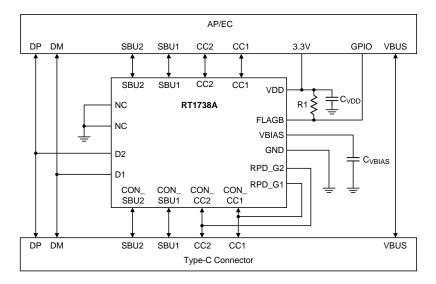


Marking Information

	RS=YM DNN	
•		

RS= : Product Code YMDNN : Date Code

Simplified Application Circuit



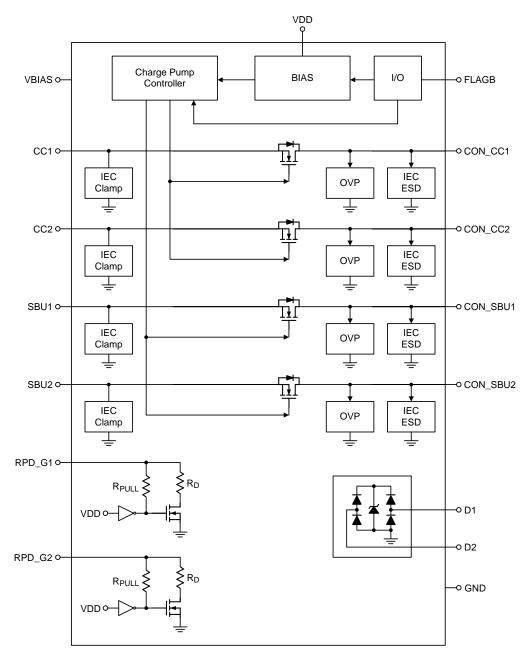
Functional Pin Description

Pin No.	Pin Name	Pin Function			
1	CON_SBU1	Type-C connector side SBU1 switch. Connect SBU1 pin of the USB Type-C connector.			
2	CON_SBU2	Type-C connector side SBU2 switch. Connect SBU2 pin of the USB Type-C connector.			
3	VBIAS	BIAS pin connect capacitor for ESD protection. Put a 0.1μ F capacitor on this pin to ound.			
4	CON_CC1	ype-C connector side CC1 switch. Connect CC1 pin of the USB Type-C connector.			
5	CON_CC2	Type-C connector side CC2 switch. Connect CC2 pin of the USB Type-C connector.			
6	RPD_G2	If dead battery resistors are required, short pin to CON_CC2. If dead battery resistors are not required, short pin to GND.			
7	RPD_G1	If dead battery resistors are required, short pin to CON_CC1. If dead battery resistors are not required, short pin to GND.			
8, 13, 18	GND	Ground.			
9	FLAGB	Open-drain output cautioning fault condition.			
10	VDD	2.5V to 5.5V power supply. Bypass VDD to GND with a 1μ F capacitor.			
11	CC2	System side of the CC2 switch. Connect to CC pin of the CC/PD controller.			
12	CC1	System side of the CC1 switch. Connect to CC pin of the CC/PD controller.			
14	SBU2	System side of the SBU2 switch. Connect to SBU pin of the SBU MUX.			

RT1738A

Pin No.	Pin Name	Pin Function			
15	SBU1	System side of the SBU1 switch. Connect to SBU pin of the SBU MUX.			
16, 17	NC	No internal connection. Connect to ground.			
19	D2	USB2.0 IEC ESD protection. Connect to the USB2.0 pins of the USB Type-C connector.			
20	D1	USB2.0 IEC ESD protection. Connect to the USB2.0 pins of the USB Type-C connector.			
	Thermal Pad	Used as a heatsink. Thermal pad connect to PCB ground plane.			

Functional Block Diagram



RT1738A



Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note1)	
CON_CC1/CON_CC2/CON_SBU1/CON_SBU2	0.3V to 28V
• VBIAS/RPD_G1/RPD_G2	0.3V to 28V
CC1/CC2/SBU1/SBU2/VDD/FLAGB/D1/D2	0.3V to 6V
Output Current (CON_CC1/CON_CC2/CC1/CC2)	–1.25A to 1.25A
Output Current (CON_SBU1/CON_SBU2/SBU1/SBU2)	–100mA to 100mA
• Power Dissipation, $P_D @ T_A = 25^{\circ}C$	
WQFN-20L 3x3	3.33W
Package Thermal Resistance (Note 2)	
WQFN-20L 3x3, θ _{JA}	30°C/W
WQFN-20L 3x3, θ _{JC}	7.5°C/W
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec.)	260°C
Junction Temperature	150°C
Storage Temperature Range	–65°C to 150°C
• ESD Susceptibility (Note 3)	
HBM (Human Body Model)	±2kV
CDM	±500V
CON_CC1/CON_CC2/D1/D2 (IEC 61000-4-2 Contact Discharge)	±8kV
CON_CC1/CON_CC2/D1/D2 (IEC 61000-4-2 Air Discharge)	±15kV
CON_SBU1/CON_SBU2 (IEC 61000-4-2 Contact Discharge)	±6kV
CON_SBU1/CON_SBU2 (IEC 61000-4-2 Air Discharge)	±15kV
CON_CC1/CON_CC2 (IEC 61000-4-5 Surge)	±35V

Recommended Operating Conditions (Note 4)

•	Supply Input Voltage, VDD	2.5V to 5.5V
•	CON_CC1/CON_CC2/CC1/CC2/RPD_G1/RPD_G2/D1/D2/FLAGB	0V to 5.5V
•	CON_SBU1/CON_SBU2/SBU1/SBU2	0V to 4.25V
•	Ambient Temperature Range	–40°C to 85°C
٠	Junction Temperature Range	–40°C to 125°C

Electrical Characteristics

(V_{DD} = 3.3V, T_A = 25°C, unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Static Characteristics						
VDD Under-Voltage Lockout	Vvdd_uvlo	V_{DD} = 1.5V, and the rises V_{DD} until CC and SBU switches turn on.	2	2.2	2.45	V

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RT1738A

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V _{DD} Under-Voltage Lockout Hysteresis	Vvdd_uvlo_hys	V_{DD} = 3V, and the lower V_{DD} until CC and SBU switches turn off measure the difference between rising and falling.	95	165	260	mV
Quiescent Supply Current	lq	V _{DD} = 3.3V (Typical)		40	70	μΑ
Leakage Current for CC Pins when Device is Powered	ICC_LEAK	$V_{DD} = 3.3V, V_{CON_CCx} = 5V; CCx floating$			3.1	μA
Leakage Current for SBU Pins when Device is Powered	I _{SBU_LEAK}	V _{DD} = 3.3V, V _{CON_SBUx} = 3.6V; SBUx floating			2	μA
Leakage Current for CON_CC Pins when Device is in OVP	ICON_CC_LEAK_OVP	V_{DD} = 3.3V, V_{CON_CCx} = 24V; V_{CCx} = 0V, measure the current of CON_CCx	-1	11.5	30	μA
Leakage Current for CON_SBU Pins when Device is in OVP	ICON_SBU_LEAK_OVP	$\label{eq:VDD} \begin{array}{l} V_{DD} = 3.3 \text{V}, \ \text{V}_{CON_SBUx} = \\ 24 \text{V}; \ \text{V}_{SBUx} = 0 \text{V}, \\ \text{measure the current of} \\ \text{CON_SBUx} \end{array}$	-1	7	20	μΑ
Leakage Current for CC Pins when Device is in OVP	ICC_LEAK_OVP	V_{DD} = 3.3V, V_{CON_CCx} = 24V; V_{CCx} = 0V, measure the current into CCx	-1		30	μA
Leakage Current for SBU Pins when Device is in OVP	ISBU_LEAK_OVP	$V_{DD} = 3.3V$, $V_{CON_SBUx} = 24V$; $V_{SBUx} = 0V$, measure the current into SBUx	-1		1	μΑ
Leakage Current for Dx Pins	I _{Dx_LEAK}	V_{DD} = 3.3V, V_{Dx} = 3.6V measure the current into Dx	-1	1	1	μA
CC Switch Characteristics						
Switch Turn On Resistance	R _{ON_CC}	$V_{DD} = 3.3V, V_{CCx} = 5V$		255	390	mΩ
Switch Turn On Resistance Flatness	RON_CC_FLAT	Sweep CCx voltage between 0V and 3.6V			5	mΩ
Equivalent on Capacitance	C _{ON_CC}	Capacitance between CCx/CON_CCx and Ground when powered on. $V_{DD} = 3.3V$, $V_{CCx} = 0V$ to 1V, f = 1MHz		11.25		pF
Threshold Voltage of the		External 80µA	0.3		1.2	
Pull-Down Switch in Series	VTH_DB	External 180µA	0.5		1.2	V
with Rd during Dead Battery		External 330µA	0.9		2.13	
OVP Threshold on CC Pins	VOVPCC	V _{DD} = 3.3V, CON_CCx rises from 5.5V until FLAGB goes from H to L	5.7	5.9	6.1	V
Hysteresis on CC OVP	Vovpcc_hys	V _{DD} = 3.3V, CON_CCx falls from 6.1V until FLAGB goes from L to H		75		mV

RT1738A



Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
On Bandwidth Single Ended (-3dB)	BW _{CC}	Single ended, 50Ω terminal, $V_{CCx} = 0.1V$ to 1.2V		400		MHz
Clamp Voltage on System Side	V _{CLAMP}	Hot plug voltage CON_CCx from 0V to 24V, 40V/ μ s; load 30 Ω in series to GND on CCx			8	V
SBU Switch Characteristics	6					
Switch Turn on Resistance	R _{ON_SBU}	V _{DD} = 3.3V, V _{SBUx} = 3.6V		3.6	6.5	Ω
Switch Turn on Resistance Flatness	R _{ON_SBU_FLAT}	Sweep SBUx voltage between 0V and 3.6V		30	150	mΩ
Equivalent on Capacitance	Con_sbu	Capacitance between SBUx/CON_SBUx and Ground when powered on. $V_{DD} = 3.3V$, $V_{SBUx} =$ 0V to 1.2V, f = 1MHz		6.4		pF
OVP Threshold on SBU Pins	V _{OVPSBU}	V_{DD} = 3.3V, CON_SBUx rises from 4.5V until FLAGB goes from H to L	4.35	4.5	4.7	V
Hysteresis on SBU OVP	VOVPSBU_HYS	V _{DDf} = 3.3V, CON_SBUx falls from 4.8V until FLAGB goes from L to H		60		mV
On Bandwidth Single Ended (-3dB)	BW _{SBU}	Single ended, 50Ω terminal, $V_{SBUx} = 0.1V$ to 1.2V		1.1		GHz
Crosstalk	Xtalk	Swing 1VPP at 1MHz, measure the SBU1 to CON_SBU2 or SBU2 to CON_SBU1 with 50Ω terminal		-80		dB
Clamp Voltage on System Side	V _{CLAMP}	Hot plug voltage CON_SBUx from 0V to 24V, 40V/ μ s; load 100nF cap and 40 Ω in series to GND on SBUx			8	V
Over-Temperature Protection	on					
Over-Temperature Protection Shutdown Threshold Rising	T _{SD}	V _{DD} = 3.3V		150		°C
Over-Temperature Protection Shutdown Threshold Hysteresis	T _{SD_HYS}	V _{DD} = 3.3V		20		°C
FLAGB Characteristics						
Low-Level Output Voltage	V _{OL}	$I_{OL} = 5mA$			0.4	V
VIH High-Level Leakage Current	Іон	V _{FLAGB} = 5.5V			1	μA

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Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Dx ESD Protection	-					
Reverse Stand-Off Voltage from Dx to GND	V _{RWM_POS}	Dx to GND. IDx ≤ 1μA			5.5	V
Reverse Stand-Off Voltage from GND to Dx	V _{RWM_NEG}	GND to Dx			0	V
Break-Down Voltage from Dx to GND	VBR_POS	Dx to GND. IBR = 1mA	7			V
Break-Down Voltage from GND to Dx	V _{BR_NEG}	GND to Dx. IBR = 8mA	0.6			V
Dx to GND or GND to Dx	CIO	f= 1MHz, VIO = 2.5V		D1 = 3 D2 = 3		pF
Differential Capacitance between Two Dx Pins	ΔCIO	f = 1MHz, VIO = 2.5V		0.02		pF
Dynamic On-Resistance Dx IEC Clamps	R _{DYN}	Dx to GND or GND to Dx		0.45		Ω
Switch Dynamic Character	stics					
Turn-On Time, Time form Rising V_{DD} UVLO to CC Switches Turn on	ton_cc	V _{DD} power-up from UVLO until CCx switches fully turn on		1.5		ms
Turn-On Time, Time from Rising V _{DD} UVLO to SBU Switches Turn On	ton_sbu	V _{DD} power-up from UVLO until SBUx switches fully turn on		1.3		ms
Time from Crossing Rising V _{DD} UVLO until CC and SBU Switches Turn On and the Dead Battery Resistors Turn Off	ton_db	V _{DD} power-up from UVLO until the dead battery resistors turn off		5		ms
Minimum Slew Rate Allowed to Ensure CC and SBU Switches Turn Off during a Power Off	dV _{DD_OFF} /dt		-0.5			V/µs
OVP Response Time on the CC Switches. Time from OVP Predicated until Switches Turn Off	tovp_response_cc	Time from OVP trip voltage predicated to switches to turn OFF		60		ns
OVP Response Time on the SBU Switches. Time from OVP Predicated until Switches Turn Off	tovp_response_sbu	Time from OVP trip voltage predicated to switches to turn OFF		60		ns
OVP Recovery Time on the CCx	tovp_recovery_cc	CON_CCx OVP remove until CCx switches fully turn back on		0.87		ms
OVP Recovery Time on the SBUx	tOVP_RECOVERY_SBU	CON_SBUx OVP remove until SBUx switches fully turn back on		0.75		ms
OVP Recovery Time on the CON_CCx's Dead Battery Resistors	tovp_recovery_cc_d B	CON_CCx OVP remove until the dead battery resistors turn back off		5		ms





Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Time from OVP Asserted to FLAGB Assertion	tOVP_FLAGB_ ASSERTION	Switches OVP asserted until FLAGB pull down	10	20	40	μS
Time from Switches Turn On after an OVP to FLAGB De-Assertion	tovp_flagb_ DEASSERTION	Switches OVP de-asserted until FLAGB pull high		5		ms
Time from OTP to FLABG Assertion	tOTP_FLAGB_ ASSERTION	Switches OTP de-asserted until FLAGB pull down	10	20	40	μS

Note 1. Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions may affect device reliability.

Note 2. θ_{JA} is measured under natural convection (still air) at $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ with the component mounted on a high effective-thermal-conductivity four-layer test board on a JEDEC 51-7 thermal measurement standard. θ_{JC} is measured at the exposed pad of the package.

Note 3. Devices are ESD sensitive. Handling precaution is recommended.

Note 4. The device is not guaranteed to function outside its operating conditions.

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DS1738A-00
December 2020



Typical Application Circuit

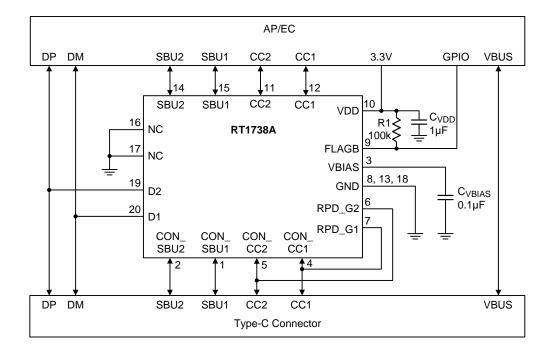


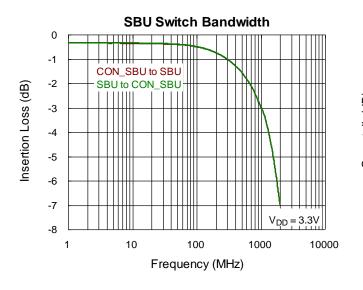
Table 1. Recommended Components Information

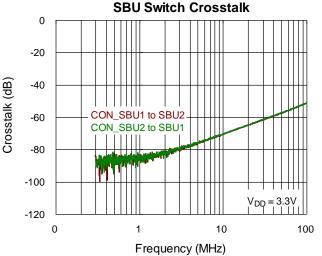
Reference	Q'ty	Part Number	Description	Package	Manufacturer
CVDD	1	TMK107BJ105KA-T	1μF/X5R/25V	0603	TAIYO YUDEN
CVBIAS	1	0402B104K500CT	0.1µF/50V/X7R	0402	WALSIN
R1	1	RTT021003FTH	100k	0402	RALEC



Typical Operating Characteristics

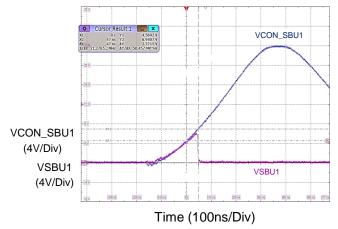
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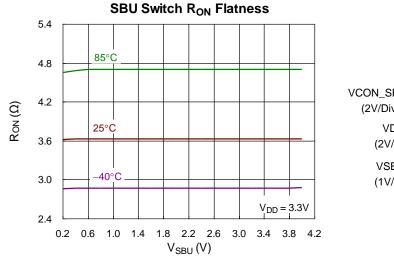




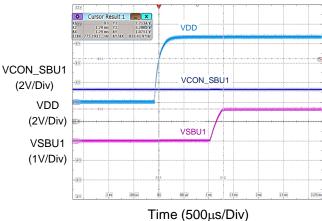
SBU Clamp Voltage on System Side

SBU OVP Response Time





SBU Switch Turn on Timing



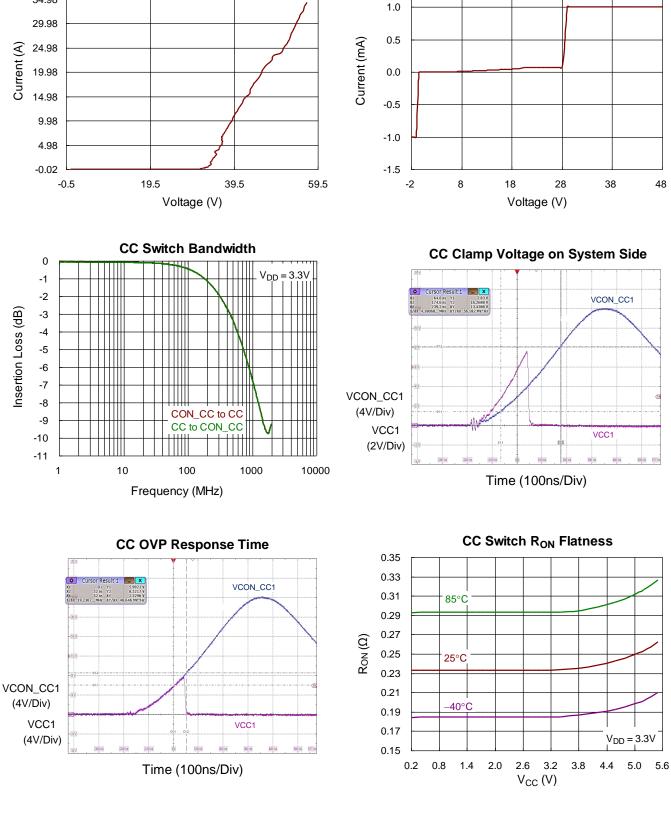
39.98

34.98

Current (A)

Insertion Loss (dB)

CON_SBU TLP Curve Unpowered



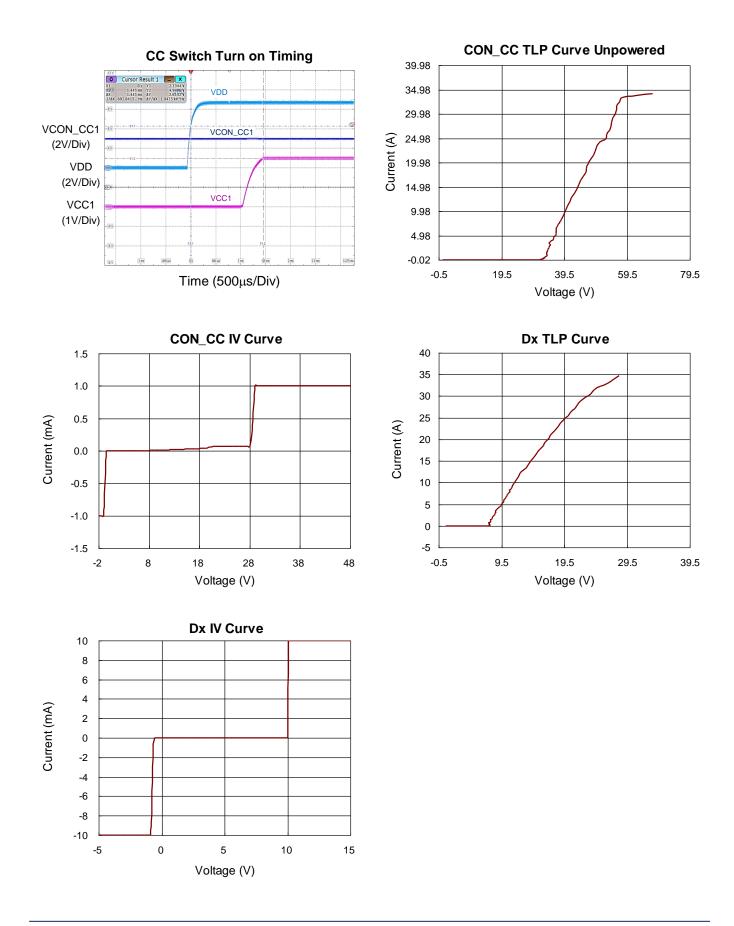
1.5

48

CON_SBU IV Curve







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Application Information

6-Channels of IEC 61000-4-2 ESD Protection

(CON_CC1, CON_CC2, CON_SBU1, CON_SBU2, D1 and D2)

The RT1738A provides 6-Channels of IEC 61000-4-2 system level ESD protection for the CC1, CC2, SBU1, SBU2, D1 and D2 pins. As USB Type-C interface need IEC system level ESD protection in order to provide plenty protection for the ESD events that the connector can be exposed to end users.

Input Over-Voltage Protection

The RT1738A has 4-channels of Short to VBUS overvoltage protection for the CC1, CC2, SBU1 and SBU2 pins of the USB Type-C receptacle via internal OVP level. When the input voltage exceeds the OVP level, the RT1738A will ultra-fast turn off internal switches around 60ns to prevent the high input voltage from damaging the end system. When the CC/SBU input voltage returns to normal operation voltage range with hysteresis 75/60mV, the will turn on the switches to turn on channel.

All switches for CC1/2 and SBU1/2 are each own OVP comparator and controlled by its comparator independently. If any one of channel voltage exceed OVP threshold, the channel switch is turned off, and the others switches are also turned off.

Over-Temperature Protection (OTP)

The RT1738A monitors its internal temperature to prevent thermal failures. The chip turns off the switches when the junction temperature reaches 150°C. The IC will resume after the junction temperature is cooled down 20°C.

Dead Battery

The RT1738A supports dead battery function. If system side haven't enough power to provide the RT1738A work, short the RPD_G1 pin to the CON_CC1 pin, and short the RPD_G2 pin to the CON_CC2 pin. When it is connected to a Source, DRP or Sourcing Device, the system will receive the default VBUS.

If dead battery function is not required in application, connect the RPD_G1 and RPD_G2 pins to ground.

FLAGB Pin Operation

The FLAGB operation for fault reporting. When OVP or OTP event occurred, FLAGB pin will pull low until fault event assert. Time from OVP or OTP to FLAGB pull down is around 20μ s, then time from OVP asserted to FLAGB assertion is around 5ms.

How to Connect Unused Pins

If the RPD_Gx pins, the Dx pins and the NC pin 16, 17 are unused in a design, they must be connected to GND.

Device Functional Modes

The RT1738A all functional modes.

MODE		VDD	RPD_Gx	TJ	FLAGB	CC Switches		
Normal Operating Conditions	Powered Off No Dead Battery Support	< UVLO	Grounded		High-Z	OFF	OFF	
	Powered Off Dead Battery Support	< UVLO	Shorted to CON_CCx		High-Z	OFF	OFF	
	Powered On	> UVLO	Forced OFF	< 0T	High-Z	ON	ON	
Fault Conditions	Thermal shutdown	> UVLO	Forced OFF	> OT	Low	OFF	OFF	
	CC Over-Voltage Condition	> UVLO	Forced OFF	< 0T	Low	OFF	OFF	
	SBU Over-Voltage Condition	> UVLO	Forced OFF	< 0T	Low	OFF	OFF	



RT1738A

Thermal Considerations

The junction temperature should never exceed the absolute maximum junction temperature $T_{J(MAX)}$, listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings, to avoid permanent damage to the device. The maximum allowable power dissipation depends on the thermal resistance of the IC package, the PCB layout, the rate of surrounding airflow, and the difference between the junction and ambient temperatures. The maximum power dissipation can be calculated using the following formula :

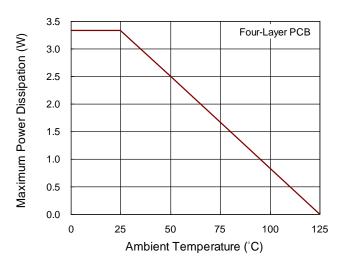
 $\mathsf{P}_{\mathsf{D}(\mathsf{MAX})} = (\mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{J}(\mathsf{MAX})} - \mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{A}}) / \theta_{\mathsf{J}\mathsf{A}}$

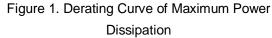
where $T_{J(MAX)}$ is the maximum junction temperature, T_A is the ambient temperature, and θ_{JA} is the junction-to-ambient thermal resistance.

For continuous operation, the maximum operating junction temperature indicated under Recommended 125°C. Operating Conditions is The junction-to-ambient thermal resistance, θ_{JA} , is highly package dependent. For a WQFN-20L 3x3 package, the thermal resistance, θ_{JA} , is 30°C/W on a standard JEDEC 51-7 high effective-thermal-conductivity four-layer test board. The maximum power dissipation at $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ can be calculated as below :

 $P_{D(MAX)} = (125^{\circ}C - 25^{\circ}C) / (30^{\circ}C/W) = 3.33W$ for a WQFN-20L 3x3 package.

The maximum power dissipation depends on the operating ambient temperature for the fixed $T_{J(MAX)}$ and the thermal resistance, θ_{JA} . The derating curves in Figure 1 allows the designer to see the effect of rising ambient temperature on the maximum power dissipation.





Layout Considerations

Appropriate routing and placement is significant to maintain the signal integrity the USB2.0, SBU, CC signals. The following guidelines apply to the RT1738A: Place the bypass capacitors close to the VDD pin, and ESD protection capacitor close to the VBIAS pin. Capacitors must be attached to a solid ground. This minimizes voltage disturbances during such as short to VBUS and ESD event. The USB2.0 and SBU trace need to be routed straight and sharp bends must be minimized.

Standard ESD suggestion apply to the CON_CC1, CON _CC2, CON _SBU1, CON _SBU2, D1, and D2 pins as well :

The optimum placement for the device is as close to the connector as possible. The PCB designer must be keeping out unprotected traces away from the protected traces which are between the RT1738A and the connector.

Route the protected path as straight as possible. Reduce any sharp corners on the protected traces between the connector by using rounded corners with the largest radii possible. Suggest to reduce Dx pin via up to another layer and to continue that trace on that same layer.





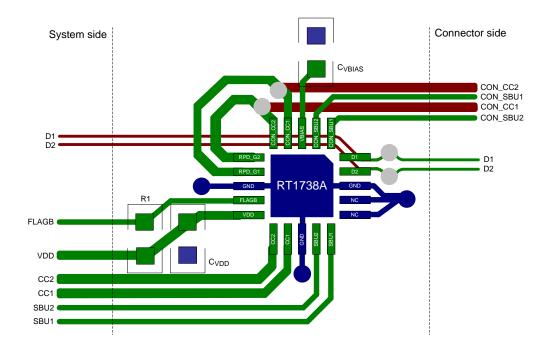
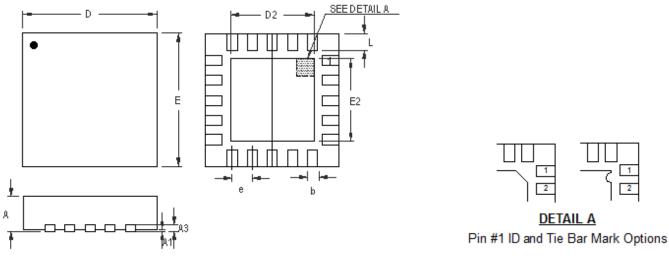


Figure 2. RT1738A Layout Guide



Outline Dimension



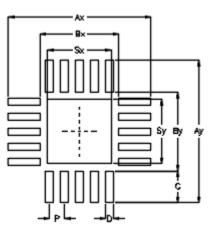
Note : The configuration of the Pin #1 identifier is optional, but must be located within the zone indicated.

Symbol	Dimensions I	n Millimeters	Dimensions In Inches			
Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Мах		
А	0.700	0.800	0.028	0.031		
A1	0.000	0.050	0.000	0.002		
A3	A3 0.175		0.007	0.010		
b	0.150	0.250	0.006	0.010		
D	2.900	3.100	0.114	0.122		
D2	1.650	1.750	0.065	0.069		
E	2.900	3.100	0.114	0.122		
E2	E2 1.650		0.065	0.069		
е	0.4	100	0.016			
L	0.350	0.450	0.014	0.018		

W-Type 20L QFN 3x3 Package



Footprint Information



	Number of	Footprint Dimension (mm)								Talaranaa	
Package	Pin	Р	Ax	Ay	Bx	Ву	С	D	Sx	Sy	Tolerance
V/W/U/XQFN3*3-20	20	0.40	3.80	3.80	2.10	2.10	0.85	0.20	1.70	1.70	±0.05

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