PXF60-Single Output DC/DC Converter

18 to 36 Vdc and 36 to 75 Vdc input, 3.3 to 15 Vdc Single Output, 60W

TDK-Lambda

Applications

- Distributed power architectures
- Workstations
- Computer equipment
- Communications equipment

Features

- Single output current up to 14A
- 60 watts maximum output power
- 2:1 wide input voltage range of 18-36 and 36-75VDC
- Six-sided continuous shield
- Case grounding
- High efficiency up to 90%
- Low profile: 2.00 × 2.00 × 0.40 inches (50.8 × 50.8 × 10.2 mm)
- Fixed switching frequency
- RoHS directive compliant
- Input to output isolation: 1600Vdc,min
- Over-temperature protection
- Input under-voltage protection
- Output over-voltage protection
- Over-current protection, auto-recovery
- Output short circuit protection, auto-recovery
- Remote ON/OFF

Options

- Heat sinks available for extended operation
- Remote ON/OFF logic configuration

General Description

The PXF60-xxSxx single output series offers 60 watts of output power from a $2.00 \times 2.00 \times 0.4$ inch package. This series has a 2:1 wide input voltage of 18-36VDC and 36-75VDC, features 1600VDC of isolation, short-circuit and over-voltage protection, and six sided shielding.

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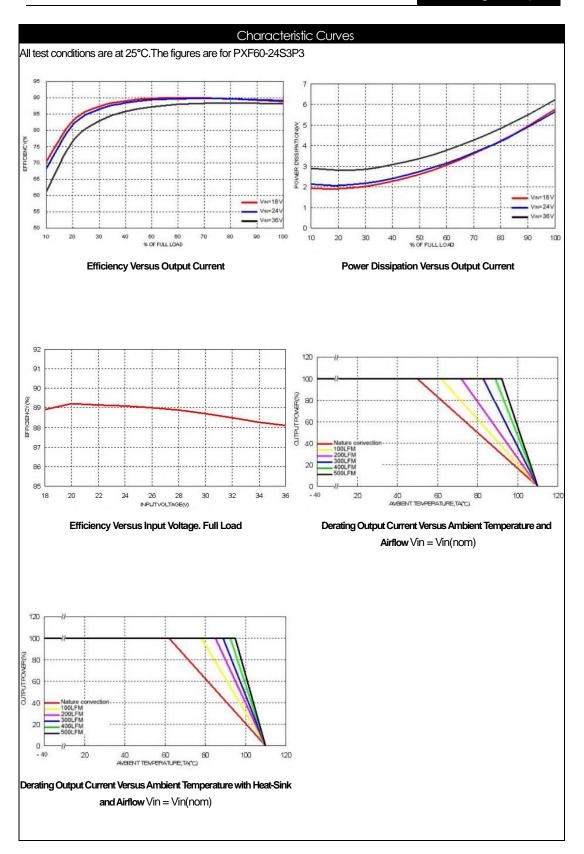
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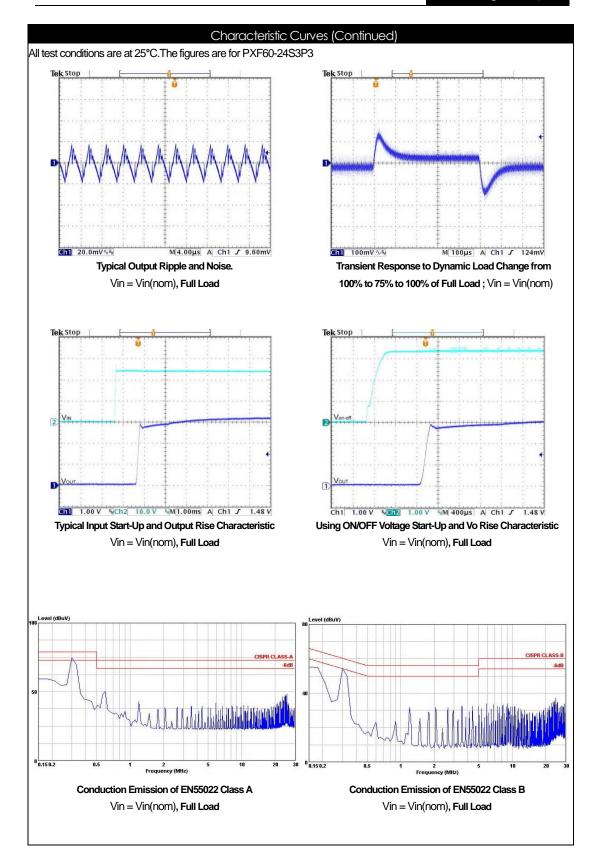
Absolute Maximum Rating										
Parameter	Model	Min	Max	Unit						
Input Voltage										
Continuous	24Sxx		36							
	48Sxx		75	Vdc						
Transient (100ms)	24Sxx		50							
	48Sxx		100							
Operating Ambient Temperature (With Derating)	All	-40	110	°C						
Operating Case Temperature	All		110	°C						
Storage Temperature	All	-55	125	°C						

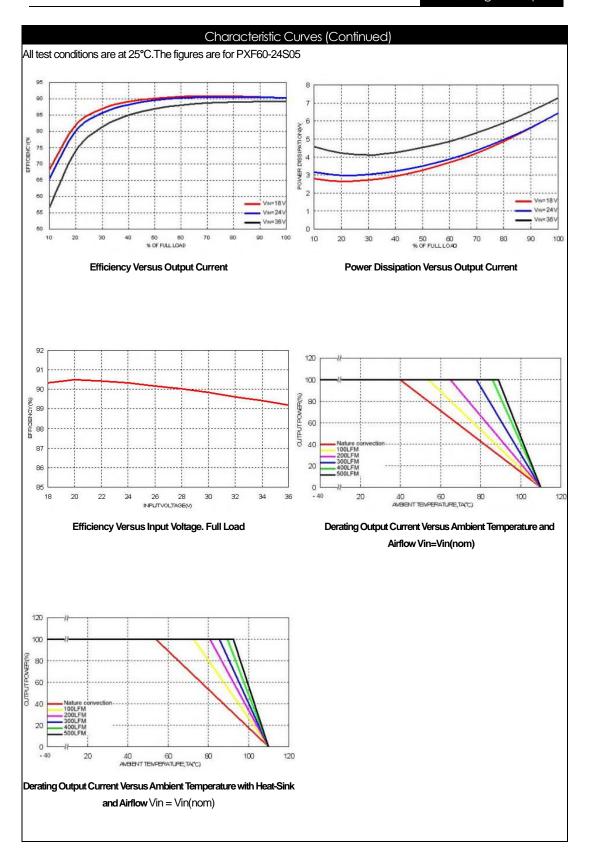
Output	Specification	1			
Parameter	Model	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage	xxS3P3	3.267	3.3	3.333	
(Vin = Vin(nom); Full Load; TA=25°C)	xxS05	4.95	5	5.05	Vpc
	xxS12	11.88	12	12.12	VDC
	xxS15	14.85	15	15.15	
Voltage Adjustability	All	-10		+10	%
Output Regulation					
Line (Vin(min) to Vin(max) at Full Load)	All	-0.2		+0.2	%
Load (0% to 100% of Full Load)		-0.5		+0.5	
Output Ripple & Noise	xxS3P3			75	
Peak-to-Peak (5Hz to 20MHz Bandwidth)	xxS05			75	mVp-p
	xxS12			100	πνρ-ρ
	xxS15			100	
Temperature Coefficient	All	-0.02		+0.02	%/°C
Output Voltage Overshoot (Vin = Vin(min) to Vin(max); Full Load; TA=25°C)	All		0	3	% Vo
Dynamic Load Response					
(Vin = Vin(nom); TA=25°C)					
Load Step Change From					
75% to 100% or 100 to 75% of Full Load					
Peak Deviation	All		200		mV
Setting Time (Vo < 10% Peak Deviation)	All		250		μS
Output Current	xxS3P3	0		14000	
	xxS05	0		12000	A
	xxS12	0		5000	mA
	xxS15	0		4000	
Output Over Voltage Protection	xxS3P3	3.7		5.4	
(Voltage Clamped)	xxS05	5.6		7.0	Vdc
	xxS12	13.8		17.5	Vac
	xxS15	16.8		20.5	
Output Over Current Protection	All			150	% FL.
Output Short Circuit Protection	All	Hi	ccup, Autom	natic Recove	ry

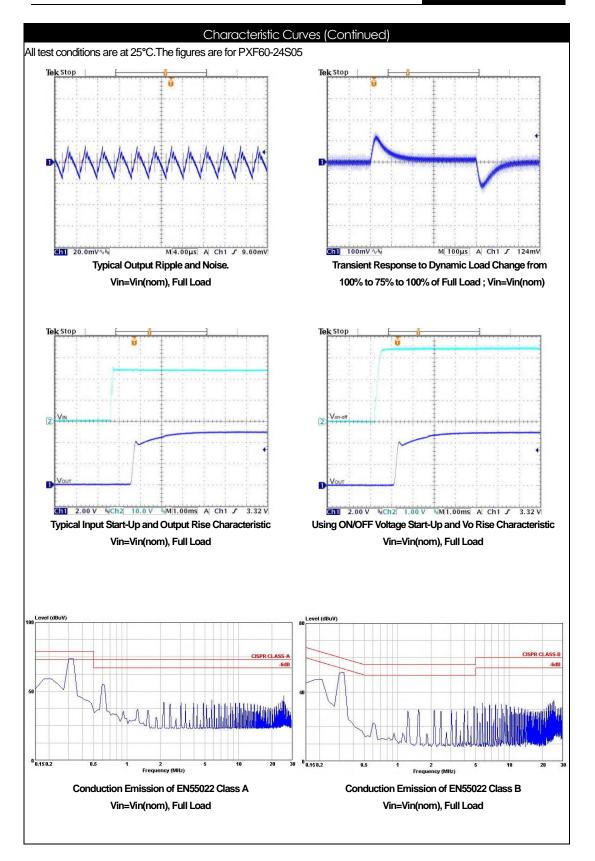
Input:	Specification				
Parameter	Model	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Operating Input Voltage	24Sxx	18	24	36	Vdc
	48Sxx	36	48	75	Vac
Input Current	24S3P3		2264		
(Maximum Value at Vin = Vin(nom); Full Load)	24\$05		2941		
	24S12		2907		
	24S15		2907		mA
	48S3P3		1132		IIIA
	48\$05		1453		
	48S12		1453		
	48S15		1453		
Input Standby Current	24S3P3		100		
(Typical Value at Vin = Vin(nom); No Load)	24\$05		130		
	24S12		150		
	24S15		150		mA
	48S3P3		80		IIIA
	48\$05		90		
	48S12		100		
	48S15		100		
Under Voltage Lockout Turn-on Threshold	24Sxx		17		Vdc
	48Sxx		34		vuc
Under Voltage Lockout Turn-off Threshold	24Sxx		15		Vdc
	48Sxx		32		vuc
Input Reflected Ripple Current	All		20		mAp-p
(5 to 20MHz, 12µH Source Impedance)	7 (1)		20		шфр
Start Up Time					
(Vin = Vin(nom) and Constant Resistive Load)	All				ms
Power Up	7 41			20	1110
Remote ON/OFF				20	
Remote ON/OFF Control					Vdc
(The ON/OFF pin voltage is referenced to $-V_{IN}$)	All				Vac
Positive Logic DC-DC ON(Open)	/ WI	3		12	
DC-DC OFF(Short)		0		1.2	
Remote Off Input Current	ALL		4		mA
Input Current of Remote Control Pin	ALL	-0.5		1	mA

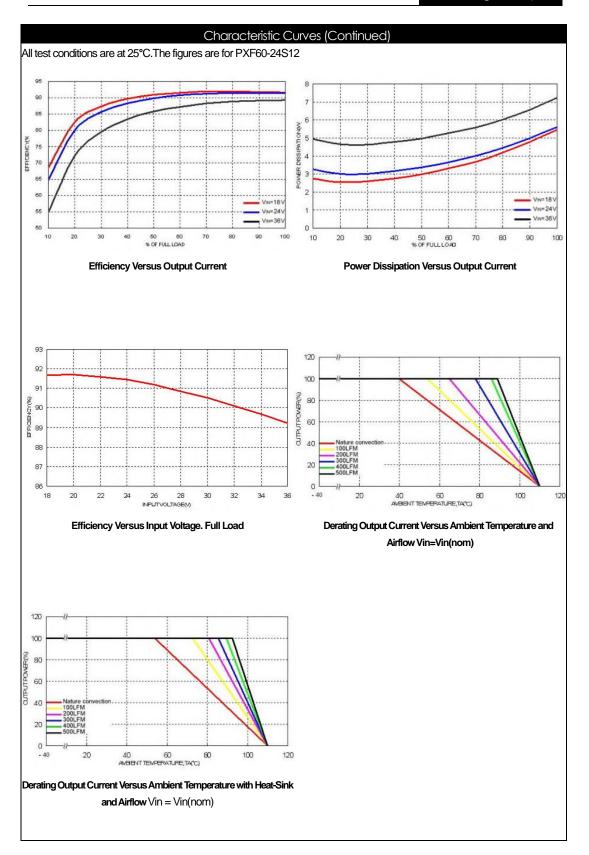
Genero	General Specification										
Parameter	Model	Min	Тур	Max	Unit						
Efficiency	24S3P3		89.0								
(Vin = Vin(nom); Full Load; TA=25°C)	24S05		90.0								
	24S12		90.0								
	24S15		90.0		%						
	48S3P3		89.0		70						
	48S05		90.0								
	48S12		90.0								
	48S15		90.0								
Isolation Voltage											
Input to Output	All	1600			Vdc						
Input to Case, Output to Case											
Isolation Resistance	All	1			GΩ						
Isolation Capacitance	All			1500	pF						
Switching Frequency	All		300		KHz						
Weight	All		60.0		g						
MTBF											
Bellcore TR-NWT-000332, TC=40°C	All		1.093×10 ⁶		hours						
MIL-HDBK-217F			1.096×10⁵								

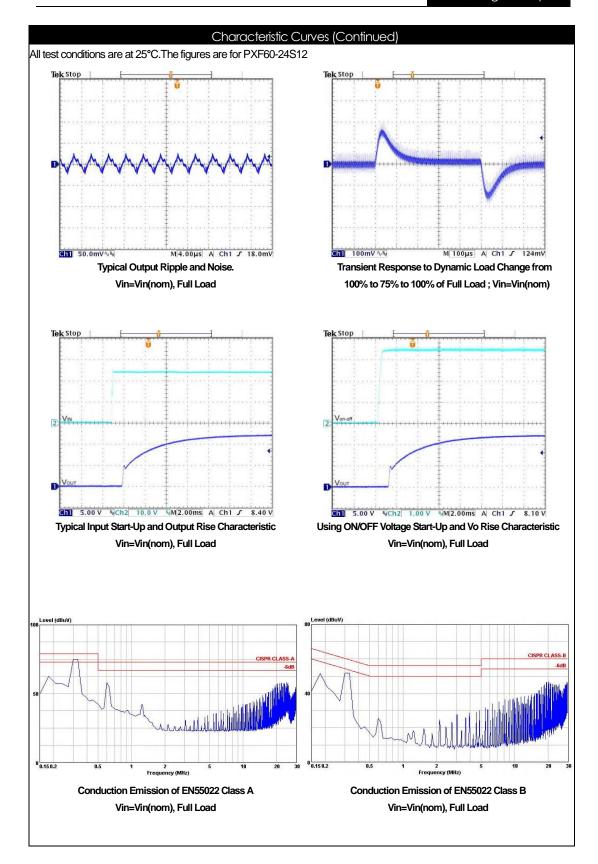


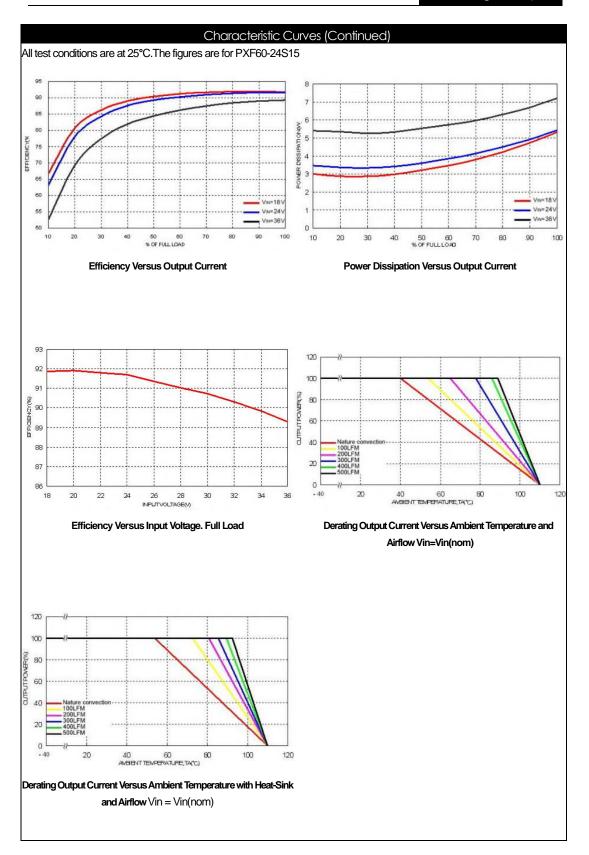


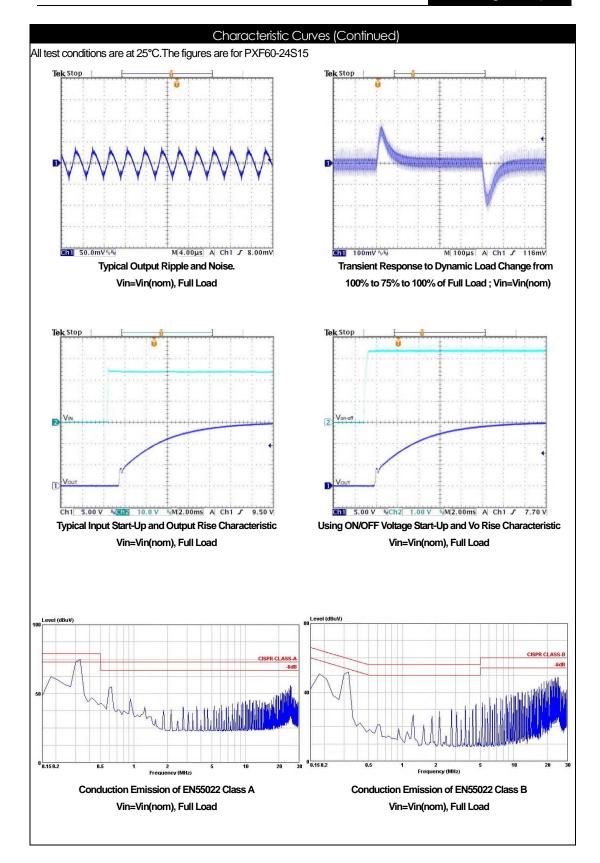


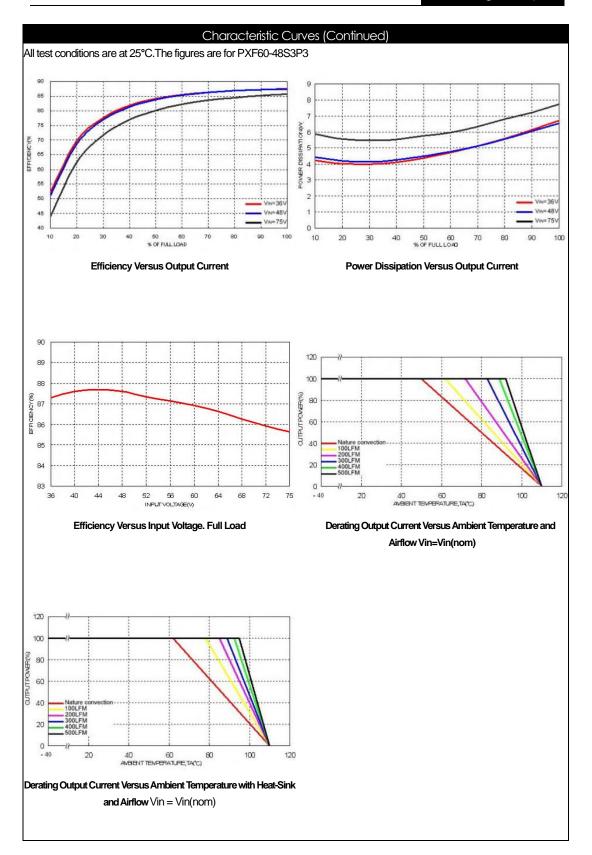


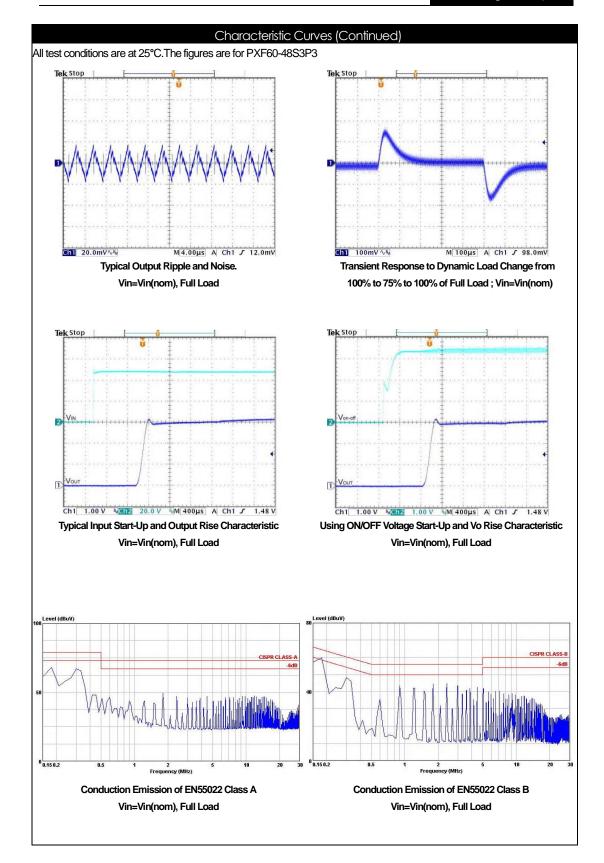


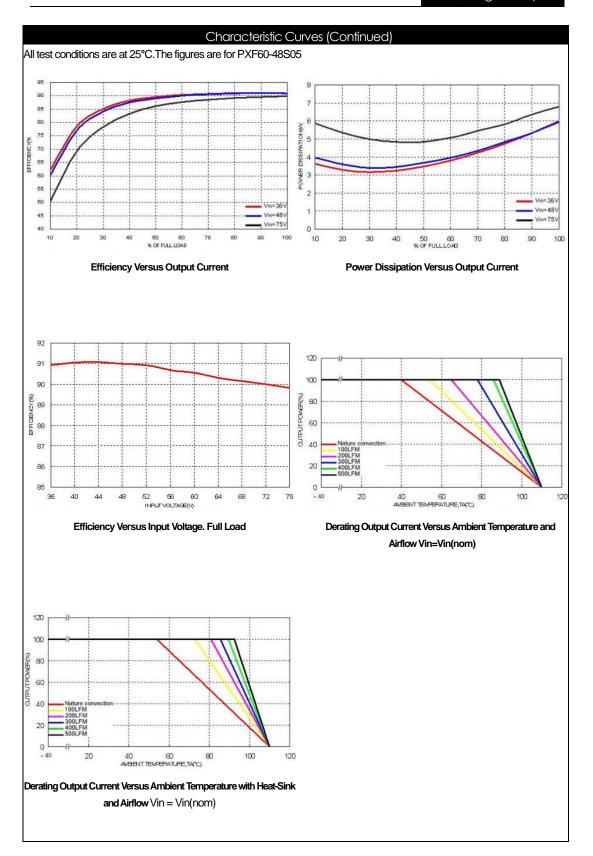


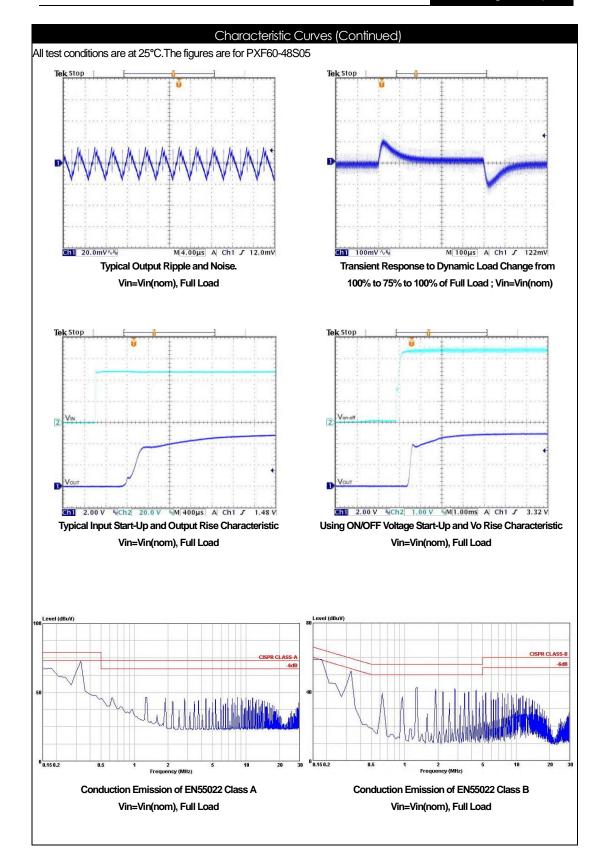


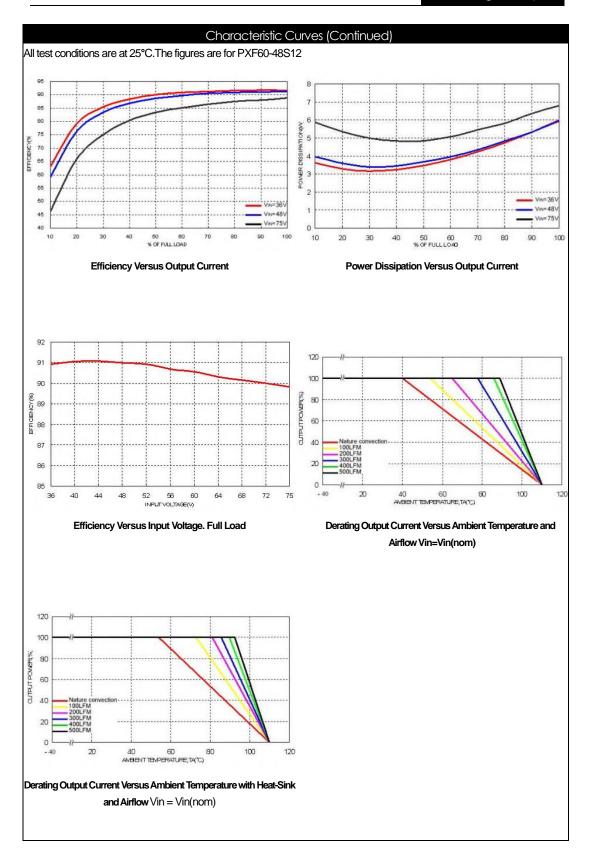


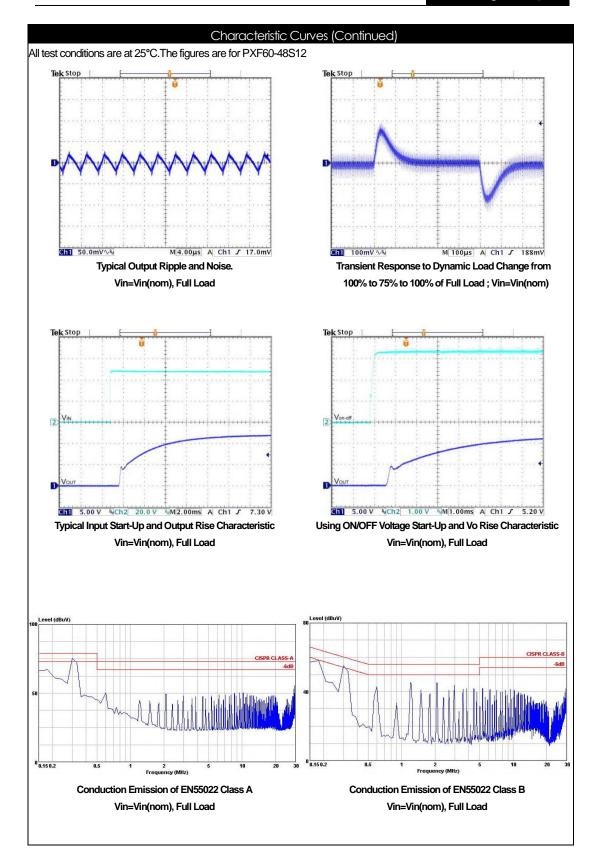


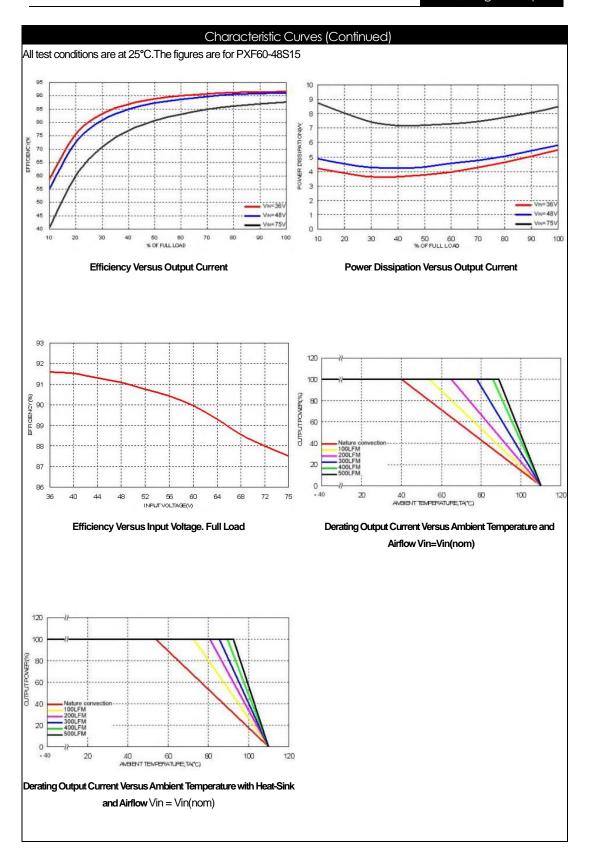


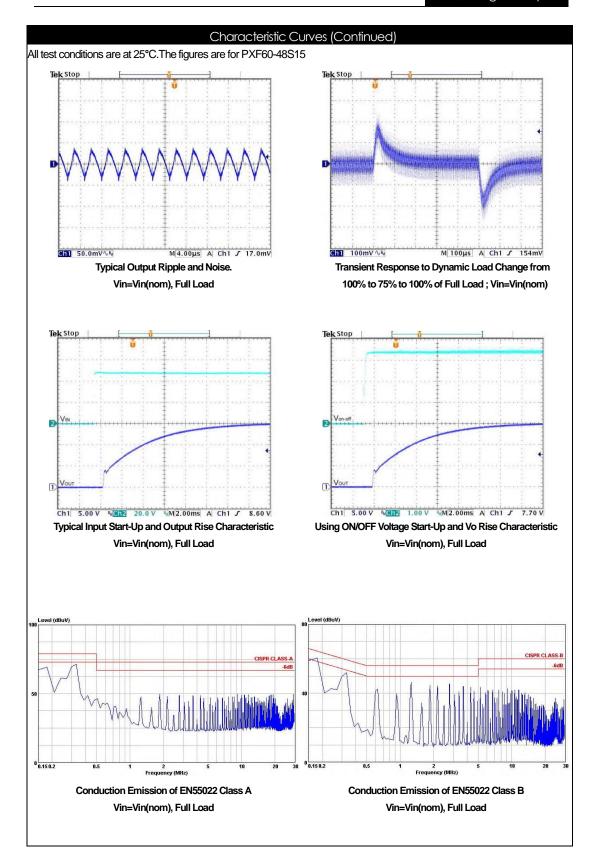


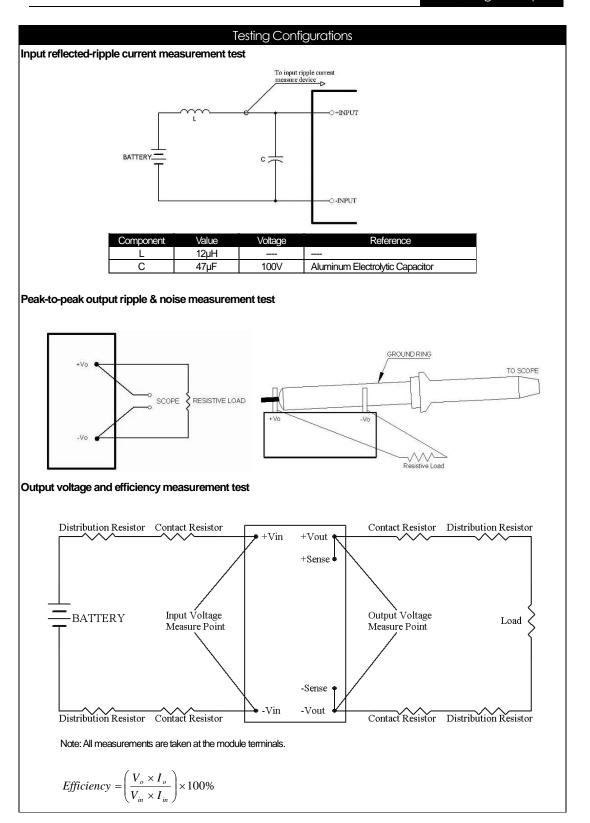






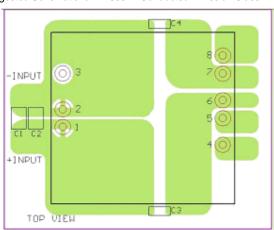






+INPUT O C1 C2 -Vin -Vout D/D Converter C4

Suggested Schematic for EN55022 Conducted Emission Class A Limits



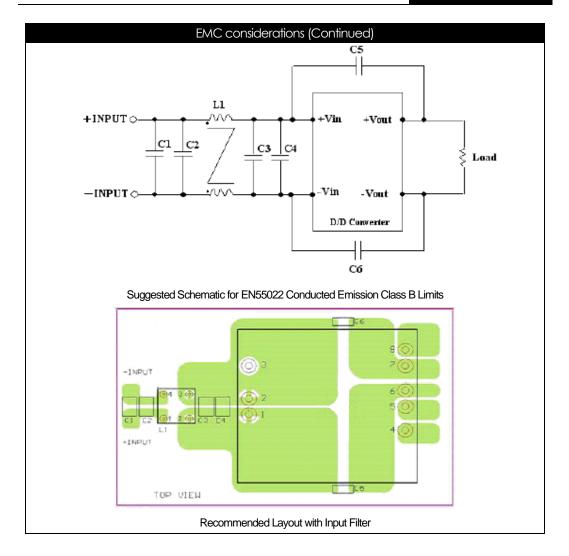
Recommended Layout with Input Filter

To meet conducted emissions EN55022 CLASS A needed the following components: PXF60-24Sxx

Component	Value	Voltage	Reference
C2	6.8uF	50V	1812 MLCC
C3,C4	1000pF	2KV	1808MLCC

PXF60-48Sxx

Component	Value	Voltage	Reference
C1,C2	2.2uF	100V	1812 MLCC
C3,C4	1000pF	2KV	1808 MLCC



EMC considerations (Continued)

To meet conducted emissions EN55022 CLASS B needed the following components:

PXF60-24Sxx

Component	Value	Voltage	Reference
C1,C3	4.7uF	50V	1812 MLCC
C5,C6	1000pF	2KV	1808 MLCC
L1	450uH		

PXF60-48Sxx

Component	Value	Voltage	Reference
C1,C2,C3	2.2uF	100V	1812 MLCC
C5,C6	1000pF	2KV	1808MLCC
11	830uH		

This Common Choke L1 has been defined as follow:

L: $450\mu H \pm 35\%$ / DCR: $25m\Omega$, max

A height: 9.8 mm, Max

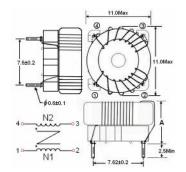
L: $830\mu H \pm 35\%$ / DCR: $31m\Omega$, max

A height: 8.8 mm, Max

■ Test condition: 100KHz / 100mV

■ Recommended through hole: Ф0.8mm

All dimensions in millimeters



Input Source Impedance

The converter should be connected to a low impedance input source. A highly inductive source impedance can affect the stability of the converter. An input external L-C filter is recommended to minimize input reflected ripple current. The inductor has a simulated source impedance of $12\mu H$ and the capacitor is Nippon chemi-con KZE series $47\mu F/100V$. The capacitor must be located as close as possible to the input terminals of the converter for the lowest impedance.

Output Over Current Protection

When excessive output currents occur in the system, circuit protection is required on all converters. Normally, overload current is maintained at approximately 150 percent of rated current for PXF60 single output series.

Hiccup-mode is a method of operation to protect the converter from being damaged during an over-current fault condition. It also enables the converter to restart when the fault is removed.

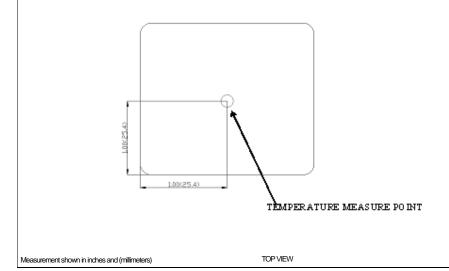
One of the problems resulting from over current is that excessive heat may be generated in power devices; especially MOSFET and Schottky diodes and the temperature of these devices may exceed their specified limits. A protection mechanism has to be employed to prevent those power devices from being damaged.

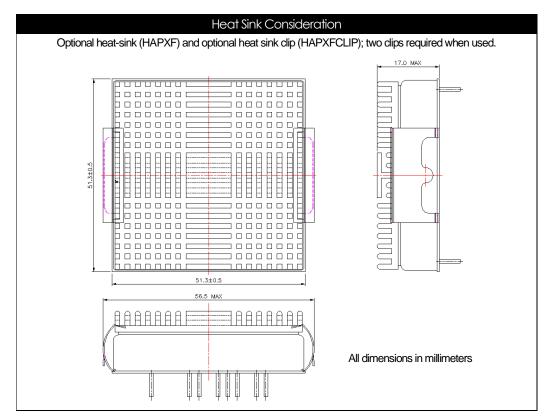
Output Over Voltage Protection

The output over-voltage protection consists of a Zener diode that monitors the output voltage on the feedback loop. If the voltage on the output terminals exceeds the over-voltage protection threshold, then the Zener diode will send a signal to the control IC to limit the output voltage.

Thermal Consideration

The converter operates in a variety of thermal environments. Sufficient cooling should be provided to help ensure reliable operation of the unit. Heat is removed by conduction, convection, and radiation to the surrounding environment. Proper cooling can be verified by measuring the point as the figure below. The temperature at this location should not exceed 110°C. When operating, adequate cooling must be provided to maintain the test point temperature at or below 110°C. Although the maximum point temperature of the power modules is 110°C, limiting this temperature to a lower value will increase the reliability.

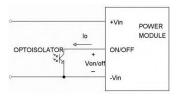




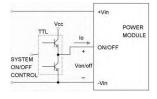
Remote ON/OFF Control

The Remote ON/OFF Pin is used to turn on and off the DC/DC converter. The user must use a switch to control the logic voltage (high or low level) of the ON / OFF pin referenced to Vi (-). The switch can be an open collector transistor, FET or Photo-Coupler that is capable of sinking up to 1 mA at low-level logic voltage. At High-level logic(ON/OFF signal maximum voltage): the allowable leakage current of the switch at 12V is 0.5 mA.

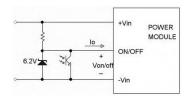
Remote ON/OFF Implementation Circuits



Isolated-Control Remote ON/OFF

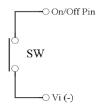


Level Control Using TTL Output

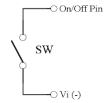


Level Control Using Line Voltage

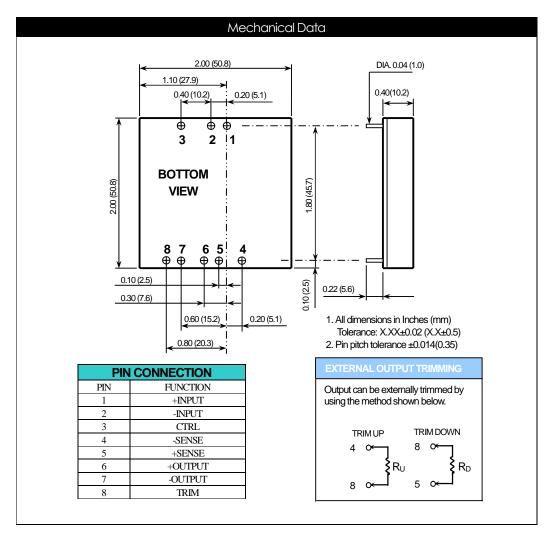
Positive Logic:

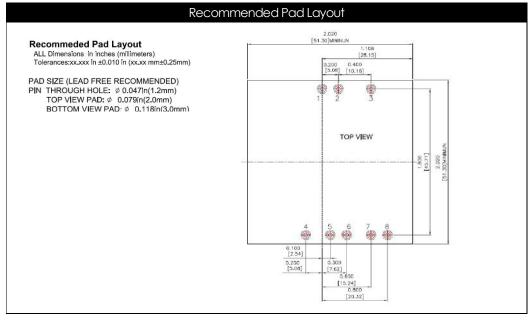


PXF60 module is turned off at Low-level logic



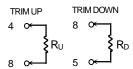
PXF60 module is turned on at High-level logic





Output Voltage Adjustment

Output voltage set point adjustment allows the user to increase or decrease the output voltage set point of a module. This is accomplished by connecting an external resistor between the TRIM pin and either the SENSE(+) or SENSE(-) pins. With an external resistor between the TRIM and SENSE(-) pin, the output voltage set point increases. With an external resistor between the TRIM and SENSE(+) pin, the output voltage set point decreases.



TRIM TABLE

PXF60-xxS3P3

Trim up (%)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Vour (Volts)=	3.333	3.366	3.399	3.432	3.465	3.498	3.531	3.564	3.597	3.630
R _∪ (K Ohms)=	57.930	26.165	15.577	10.283	7.106	4.988	3.476	2.341	1.459	0.753
Trim down (%)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Trim down (%) Vout (Volts)=	1 3.267	2 3.234	3 3.201	4 3.168	5 3.135	6 3.102	7 3.069	8 3.036	9 3.003	10 2.970

PXF60-xxS05

Trim up (%)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Vout (Volts)=	5.050	5.100	5.150	5.200	5.250	5.300	5.350	5.400	5.450	5.500
R _U (K Ohms)=	36.570	16.580	9.917	6.585	4.586	3.253	2.302	1.588	1.032	0.588
Trim down (%)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Trim down (%) Vout (Volts)=	1 4.950	2 4.900	3 4.850	4.800	5 4.750	6 4.700	7 4.650	8 4.600	9 4.550	10 4.500

PXF60-xxS12

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
12.120	12.240	12.360	12.480	12.600	12.720	12.840	12.960	13.080	13.200
367.910	165.950	98.636	64.977	44.782	31.318	21.701	14.488	8.879	4.391
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11.880	11.760	11.640	11.520	11.400	11.280	11.160	11.040	10.920	10.800
460.990	207.950	123.600	81.423	56.118	39.249	27.199	18.162	11.132	5.509
	12.120 367.910 1 11.880	12.120 12.240 367.910 165.950 1 2 11.880 11.760	12.120 12.240 12.360 367.910 165.950 98.636 1 2 3 11.880 11.760 11.640	12.120 12.240 12.360 12.480 367.910 165.950 98.636 64.977 1 2 3 4 11.880 11.760 11.640 11.520	12.120 12.240 12.360 12.480 12.600 367.910 165.950 98.636 64.977 44.782 1 2 3 4 5 11.880 11.760 11.640 11.520 11.400	12.120 12.240 12.360 12.480 12.600 12.720 367.910 165.950 98.636 64.977 44.782 31.318 1 2 3 4 5 6 11.880 11.760 11.640 11.520 11.400 11.280	12.120 12.240 12.360 12.480 12.600 12.720 12.840 367.910 165.950 98.636 64.977 44.782 31.318 21.701 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 11.880 11.760 11.640 11.520 11.400 11.280 11.160	12.120 12.240 12.360 12.480 12.600 12.720 12.840 12.960 367.910 165.950 98.636 64.977 44.782 31.318 21.701 14.488 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 11.880 11.760 11.640 11.520 11.400 11.280 11.160 11.040	12.120 12.240 12.360 12.480 12.600 12.720 12.840 12.960 13.080 367.910 165.950 98.636 64.977 44.782 31.318 21.701 14.488 8.879 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 11.880 11.760 11.640 11.520 11.400 11.280 11.160 11.040 10.920

PXF60-xxS15

Trim up (%)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
V _{OUT} (Volts)=	15.150	15.300	15.450	15.600	15.750	15.900	16.050	16.200	16.350	16.500
R _∪ (K Ohms)=	404.180	180.590	106.060	68.796	46.437	31.531	20.883	12.898	6.687	1.718
Trim down (%)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
\/ (\/olto)	14.850	14.700	44.550	11 100	44.050	44400	40.050	40.000	40.050	40.500
Vout (Volts)=	14.650	14.700	14.550	14.400	14.250	14.100	13.950	13.800	13.650	13.500

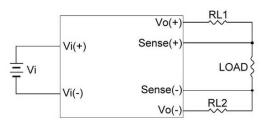
Remote Sense Application Circuit

The Remote Sense function can be used to regulate the voltage at the load. The Remote Sense voltage range can't be greater than 10% Vo, i.e.:

[Vo (+) to Vo (-)] – [Sense (+) to Sense (-)] $\leq 10\%$ Vo

If the Remote Sense function is not used,, connect the SENSE (+) to OUTPUT (+) and connect the SENSE (-) to OUTPUT(-) of the PXF60 converter.

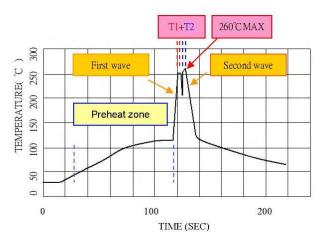
RL1 and RL2 are conduction losses



Operation Output Voltage with Sense Function Used

Soldering Considerations

Lead free wave solder profile for PXF60



Zone	Reference Parameter		
Preheat zone	Rise temp. speed: 3°C / sec max.		
	Preheat temp.: 100~130°C		
Actual heating	Peak temp.: 250~260°C		
	Peak time (T1+T2 time): 4~6 sec		

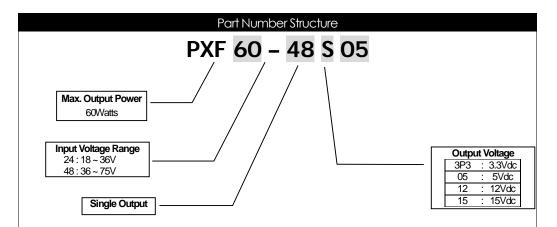
Reference Solder: Sn-Ag-Cu; Sn-Cu

Hand Welding:

Soldering iron: Power 90W Welding Time: 2~4 sec

Temp.: 380~400°C

Packaging Information 10 PCS per TUBE



Model	Input	Output	Output Current	Input Current	Eff (2)
Number	Range	Voltage	Max. Load	Full Load(1)	(%)
PXF60-24S3P3	18 – 36 VDC	3.3 VDC	14000mA	2264mA	89
PXF60-24S05	18 – 36 VDC	5 VDC	12000mA	2941mA	90
PXF60-24S12	18 – 36 VDC	12 VDC	5000mA	2907mA	90
PXF60-24S15	18 – 36 VDC	15 VDC	4000mA	2907mA	90
PXF60-48S3P3	36 - 75 VDC	3.3 VDC	14000mA	1132mA	89
PXF60-48S05	36 - 75 VDC	5 VDC	12000mA	1453mA	90
PXF60-48S12	36 - 75 VDC	12 VDC	5000mA	1453mA	90
PXF60-48S15	36 – 75 VDC	15 VDC	4000mA	1453mA	90

Note 1. Maximum value at nominal input voltage and full load of standard type.

Note 2. Typical value at nominal input voltage and full load.

Safety and Installation Instruction

Fusing Consideration

Caution: This converter is not internally fused. An input line fuse must always be used.

This converter can be used in a wide variety of applications, ranging from simple stand-alone operation to an integrated part of a sophisticated power architecture. For maximum flexibility, internal fusing is not included; however, to achieve maximum safety and system protection, always use an input line fuse. The safety agencies require a slow-blow fuse with maximum rating of 5A for PXF60-24Sxx modules and 3A for PXF60-48Sxx modules. Based on the information provided in this data sheet on Inrush energy and maximum DC input current; the same type of fuse with lower rating can be used. Refer to the fuse manufacturer's data for further information.

MTBF and Reliability

The MTBF of PXF60-SERIES of DC/DC converters has been calculated using

Bellcore TR-NWT-000332 Case I: 50% stress, Operating temperature at 40 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ (Ground fixed and controlled

environment). The resulting figure for MTBF is 1.093×10^6 hours.

MIL-HDBK-217F NOTICE2 FULL LOAD, Operating temperature at 25°C . The resulting figure for MTBF is 1.096×10⁵ hours.